



# **PERIYAR UNIVERSITY**

**PERIYAR PALKALAI NAGAR**

**SALEM-636011**

**DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS  
CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM**

***Syllabus for***  
**B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**(SEMESTER PATTERN)**  
**(For Candidates admitted in the Colleges affiliated to Periyar**  
**University from**  
**(2021 – 2022 onwards)**

## **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE**

Political Science as a discipline of study is basically known as study of the State, Government and its linkage with people. Traditionally, it covered the study of man in the process of governing himself. Today, Political Science encompasses the study of Man in relation to the State, Society, Nation and the World. It deals with not merely the structure of governments and administration and study of political theories but also it covers various aspects of human life, rights and duties of the citizens. Political Science has today entered into various aspects of day to day affairs of the Government as well as Citizens. It has assumed an inter-disciplinary character.

The course especially focuses on Political Theory, Western Political Thought, Indian Constitution, Indian Political System, Indian Administration and Local Self Government and Human Resource Management. The course brings special attention on International Politics, Indian foreign Policy, Gandhian Thought and Government and Politics of Tamil Nadu.

Political Science is one of the most important subjects in all the competitive Exams, especially in IAS, IPS, UPSC and TNPSC Exams. A student with depth knowledge of Indian Constitution, Political Science and International Politics are much better equipped to successfully handle various questions and gain crucial marks.

## **CONDITIONS FOR ADMISSION**

A candidate who has passed higher Secondary examination in Tamil Nadu under Higher Secondary Board of Examination, Tamil Nadu or as per norms set by the Government of Tamil Nadu or an examination accepted as equivalent thereto by the syndicate subject to such conditions as may be prescribed thereto are permitted to appear and qualify for the B.A. Degree examination of this university after a course of study of three academic years **DURATION AND ELIGIBILITY OF THE AWARD OF DEGREE**

A candidate shall be eligible for the award of the Degree only if he/she has undergone the prescribed course of study in a college affiliated to the University for a period of not less than three academic years with six semesters and passed the examinations prescribed and fulfilled therefore.

## **PASSING MINIMUM**

The candidate shall be declared to have passed the examination if the candidate secures not less than 40% marks in the University examination in each theory paper and 40% in continuous assessment.

**CLASSIFICATION OF SUCCESSFUL CANDIDATES**

Candidates who secure 60% and above of the aggregate marks in the whole examination in First Class. Candidates who secure 50% and above but below 59% shall be declared to have passed in the Second Class. Candidates who obtain 75% of marks in aggregate shall be declared to have passed the examination in First Class with Distinction provided they pass all the examinations prescribed for the course at the first appearance. Candidates who pass all the examinations prescribed for the course in the first instance and within a period three academic years from the year of admission to the course only are eligible for University Ranking

**Classification of Internal Assessment Structure****Marks****Internal Assessment**

Test	-	15Marks
Assignment	-	5Marks
Attendance	-	5Marks
<b>Total</b>	-	<b>25Marks</b>
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Passing Minimum (IA) 40%	-	10Marks
Passing Minimum (UE) 40%	-	30Marks
<b>Total</b>	-	<b>40Marks</b>

FMODERN

**QUESTION PAPER PATTERN FOR  
U.G. POLITICAL SCIENCE COURSE**

**(2021-2022 ONWARDS)**

**Time: 3hrs**

**Max. Marks: 75**

**Part – A (15x1=15 Marks)**

**Answer All Questions**

**(3 questions from each Unit)**

**Part – B (2x5=10 Marks)**

**Answer any 2 Questions**

**(All Units should be represented)**

**Part – C (5 × 10 =50 Marks)**

**Answer All Questions**

**(2 Questions from each unit with internal choice)**

## COURSE OF STUDY AND SCHEME OF EXAMINATION

S. No.	Part	Title of the Paper/Course	Hours	Credits	Int. Marks	Ext. Marks
<b>SEMESTER I</b>						
1.	I	Tamil Paper I	4	3	25	75
2.	II	English	4	3	25	75
3.	Core – I	Paper-I Principles of Political Science	6	4	25	75
4.	Core-II	Organs of Government	6	4	25	75
5.	Allied I	History of Tamilnadu from 1565 AD to 1806 AD	5	4	25	75
6.	Val. Ed	Yoga	2	---	25	75
7.	Add- on Course	Professional English-I	3	4	25	75
			<b>30</b>	<b>22</b>		
<b>SEMESTER II</b>						
8.	I	Tamil Paper – II	4	3	25	75
9.	II	English Paper – II	4	3	25	75
10.	Core – III	Modern Political Systems (Britain, USA, Switzerland)	6	5	25	75
11.	Core-IV	Indian Political Thought (Ancient to Medieval Period)	6	5	25	75
12.	Allied-II	History of Tamilnadu from Vellore Mutiny to present day	4	3	25	75
13.	En. St	Environmental Science	2	—	25	75
14.	Add-on Course	Professional English-II	4	3	25	75
			<b>30</b>	<b>22</b>		

# B A POLITICAL SCIENCE

S. No.	Part	Title of the Paper	Hours	Credits	Int. Marks	Ext. Marks
<b>SEMESTER III</b>						
15.	I	TAMIL PAPER – III	4	3	25	75
16.	II	ENGLISH PAPER – III	4	3	25	75
17.	Core – V	MODERN INDIAN POLITICAL THINKERS	6	4	25	75
18.	Core-VI	INDIAN CONSTITUTION	6	5	25	75
19.	Allied-III	POLITICAL ECONOMY OF INDIA – I (OR) GANDHIAN THOUGHT	6	5	25	75
20.	SBEC – I	INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS	2	2	25	75
21.	NMEC – I	NMEC-POLITICAL THEORY-I	2	2	25	75
			<b>30</b>	<b>24</b>		
<b>SEMESTER IV</b>						
22	I	Tamil Paper - IV	4	3	25	75
23	II	English Paper - IV	4	3	25	75
24	Core – VII	Western Political Thought-I	6	4	25	75
25	Core-VIII	Principles of Public Administration	6	4	25	75
26	Allied-IV	Political Economy of India- II (OR) Media Management	4	4	25	75
27	SBEC-II	E-Governance	4	2	25	75

PERIYAR UNIVERSITY

28	NMEC-II	NMEC-Political Theory-II	2	2	25	75
	Add-on Course	Field Visit				
			<b>30</b>	<b>22</b>		
<b>SEMESTER V</b>						
29	Core – IX	Western Political Thought-II	6	5	25	75
30	Core – X	Government & Politics of Tamilnadu Since 1900	6	5	25	75
31	Core – XI	Indian Administration	6	5	25	75
32	Core – XII	International Relations since 1900	6	5	25	75
33	SBEC-III	Consumer Rights and Protection In India	2	2	25	75
34	Elective -I	Women Empowerment	4	3	25	75
			<b>30</b>	<b>25</b>		

B A POLITICAL SCIENCE

S. No.	Part	Title of the Paper	Hours	Credits	Int. Marks	Ext. Marks
<b>SEMESTER VI</b>						
35	Core – XIII	Indian Government & Politics	6	5	25	75
36	Core – XIV	Modern Governments	6	5	25	75
37	Core – XV	Foreign Policy of India	6	5	25	75
38	Core – XVI	Human Rights	5	5	25	75
39	SBEC-IV	Human Resource Management	2	2	25	75
40	Elective – II	Local Governments in India	5	3	25	75
		Extension Activities				
			<b>30</b>	<b>25</b>		
<b>Total Hours – 180</b>						
<b>Total Credits -140</b>						



**B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**SEMESTER – I**

**CORE– I PRINCIPLES OF POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**UNIT – I Introduction**

Meaning, Nature and Scope of Political Science – Approaches to the study of Political Science – A debate on Arts versus Science-Relationship between Political Science and other Social sciences.

**UNIT – II Origin and Elements of the State**

Origin, meaning, nature and elements of the state-Functions - Ends of State - Welfare State - Distinction between State and Society, Association and Government.

**UNIT – III Concepts of Political system**

Law, Liberty, Equality and Justice - Rights and Duties- Power and Authority – Political Obligation.

**UNIT-IV Forms of Government**

Monarchy – tyranny – Aristocracy – Oligarchy- Polity and Democracy – Parliamentary and Presidential system of government.

**UNIT-V Political Ideologies**

Liberalism, Communism, Socialism, Secularism, Fascism.

**Reference Books**

1. Gilchrist R.N., *Principles of Political Sciences*, Orient Longman Madras, 1983.
2. Appadurai A., *The Substances of Politics*, Oxford University Press India, Madras, 1974.
3. Amal Ray and Bhattacharya, *Political Theory Ideas and Institutions*, The World Press, Calcutta.
4. V.D. Mahajan, *Political Theory*, S. Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi, 2012.
5. A.C. Kapoor, *Principles of Political Science*, S. Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi, 2012.
6. Johari J.C., *Principles of Modern Political Science*, Publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1989.
7. R.C. Agarwal, *Political Theory*, S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi, 2010.
8. Eddy Asirvatham and K. K. Mishra, *Political Theory*, S. Chand & Company Ltd.

**B. A. POLITICALSCIENCE**

**SEMESTER – I**

**CORE-II-ORGANS OF GOVERNMENT**

**UNIT-I Constitution**

Meaning and Definition of Constitution- Classification of Constitution : Written and unwritten – Flexible and Rigid Constitution – Types of Government: Unitary and Federal –Merits and Demerits.

**UNIT-II Organs of Government**

Legislature: Unicameral and bicameral legislatures- Merits and Demerits- Executive: Parliamentary –Presidential –Plural Executive – Functions of Executive.

**UNIT-III Judiciary**

Judiciary: Powers and Functions –Judicial Review – Separation of Powers – Check and Balances – Rule of Law and Administrative Law

**UNIT-IV Electoral Procedures**

Meaning and types of Suffrage- Meaning and types of Constituency – Methods of Election- Meaning and types of Representation – Representation of Minorities-Reserved Constituency

**UNIT-V Political Parties and Pressure Groups**

Meaning, Nature and Objectives of Political Parties- Classification of Party System- Functions of the Political Parties-Pressure groups: Meaning nature and Functions of Pressure Groups-Types and Strategies.

***Reference Books***

1. AppaduraiA., *The Substances of Politics*, Oxford University Press India, Madras, 1974.
2. JohariJ.C., *Principles of Modern Political Science*, Publications Pvt. Ltd.,New Delhi,1989.
3. Johari J.C., **New Comparative Government**, Lotus Press, New Delhi, 2010.
4. Wheare K. C., **Modern Constitutions**, Oxford University, New Delhi.
5. Storg C. F ., **Modern Political Constitutions**: The English Language Book Society and Sidgwick & Jackson Ltd, London
6. Ball, Allan R., **Modern Politics and Government**, Macmillan , New Delhi.

**B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**SEMESTER – I**

**History Allied for Political Science**

**HISTORY OF TAMIL NADU from 1565 AD -1806 AD**

**UNIT –I**

Tamil Country under Vijayanagar Rule – Nayaks rule in Tamil Nadu-  
Administration – Social and Economic Life-Religion - Literature - Art and  
Architecture.

**UNIT-II**

Tamil Nadu under Maratha rule- Administration – Society and development of  
Religion- Literature- Fine Arts.

**UNIT-III**

Tamil Nadu under Nawabs – Navayats and Wallajas- European Settlements –  
Administration of the Nawabs

**UNIT-IV**

Poligas of Tamil Nadu- South Indian Rebellions Pulidevan –Veerapandiya  
Katta Pomman- Kallar Revolt and Vellore Mutiny.

**UNIT-V**

Social and Reform Movements – Narayan Guru Economic Drain – Fall of  
Cottage Industries-Position of Women.

***Reference Books***

1. Subramanian. N., History of Tamilnadu, Vol.3.
2. Rajayyan .K., History of Tamilnadu.
3. Sastri.K.A.N., History of South India.
4. Sathiyanaatha.R., Political and Cultural History of India.

**B.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**SEMESTER -I**  
**PROFESSIONAL ENGLISH -I**

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To develop the language skills of students by offering adequate practice in professional contexts.
- To focus on developing students' knowledge that will help in efficient communication
- To sharpen students' critical thinking skills and make students culturally aware of the target situation.

**UNIT I: COMMUNICATION**

**Listening:** Listening to audio text and answering questions - Listening to Instructions - **Reading:** Comprehension passages –Differentiate between facts and opinion - **Writing:** Developing a story with pictures.

**UNIT II: DESCRIPTION**

**Listening:** Listening to process description-Drawing a flow chart - **Speaking:** Role play (formal context) - **Reading:** Skimming/Scanning- Reading passages on products, equipment and gadgets. - **Writing:** Process Description – Compare and Contrast - Paragraph-Sentence Definition and Extended definition - Free Writing -**Vocabulary:** Register specific -Incorporated into the LSRW tasks.

**UNIT III: NEGOTIATION STRATEGIES**

**Listening:** Listening to interviews of specialists / Inventors in fields (Subject specific) - **Speaking:** Brainstorming. (Mind mapping) - Small group discussions (Subject- Specific) - **Reading:** Longer Reading text -**Writing:** Essay Writing (250 words) - **Vocabulary:** Register specific - Incorporated into the LSRW tasks

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**UNIT IV: PRESENTATION SKILLS**

**Listening:** Listening to lectures - **Speaking:** Short talks. **Reading:** Reading Comprehension passages - **Writing:** Writing Recommendations Interpreting Visuals inputs - **Vocabulary:** Register specific - Incorporated into the LSRW tasks

**UNIT V: CRITICAL THINKING SKILLS**

**Listening:** Listening comprehension- Listening for information - **Speaking:** Making presentations (with PPT- practice) - **Reading:** Comprehension passages – Note making - Comprehension: Motivational article on Professional Competence, Professional Ethics and Life Skills) - **Writing:** Problem and Solution essay– Creative writing –Summary writing - **Vocabulary:** Register specific - Incorporated into the LSRW tasks

**Reference**

1. V.Sasikumar, Spoken English A Self: Learning guide to conversation practice, SAG Publications, 2010
2. J.K.Gangal, A Practice Course in spoken English, Vikas Publications, 20012
3. Robert Caret, Spoken English, Robbin Publishers, 2005
4. Norman Lewis, Word Power Made Easy, Pear Publications, 2015
5. O'Dell and Michael McCart, English Collation in Use, paradise Publications, 2005

**B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE  
SEMESTER – II**

**CORE– III MODERN POLITICAL SYSTEMS (BRITAIN, USA, SWITZERLAND)**

**UNIT – I British Political System-I**

Salient Features of the Constitution – Customs and Conventions – Monarchy- Parliament- Speaker – House of Commons – House of Lords – Powers and Functions.

**UNIT – II British Political System-II**

Prime Minister and his Council of Ministers- Powers and Functions- Law making Procedure- Committee System- Judiciary- Political Parties.

**UNIT – III American Political System-I**

Salient Features of the Constitution–Federal System – Separation of Powers- Theory and Practice in USA - President – Method of Election – Powers and Functions.

**UNIT – IV American Political System-II**

American Congress: Speaker- Law Making Procedure- Committee System- Judiciary- Political Parties.

**UNIT – V Switzerland Political system**

Salient Features of the Constitution – Executive - Legislature: – Direct Democracy and its Devices - Judiciary– Political parties.

***Reference Books***

1. A.C.Kapur,*Select Constitutions*,S.Chand and CompanyLtd., NewDelhi, 2010.
2. Vishnoo Bhagvan & Vidhya Bhushan, *World Constitutions*, Sterling Publishers Ltd., NewDelhi, 2008.
3. MahajanV.D,*SelectModernGovernments*, S.Chand and Company Ltd. NewDelhi, 2011.
4. J.C.Johari,*New Comparative Government*, LotusPress, NewDelhi, 2010.
5. P.Gomathinayagam, *Modern Governments*,Tensy Publications, Sivakasi, 2010.
6. B.C. Rai, *The World Constitution: A Comparative Study (U.S.A., U.K., Soviet Union, Switzerland, Japan, France, Australia, Canada, India, Pakistan)*, PrakashanKendra, Lucknow, 2001.
7. U.R.Ghai;*ComparativePolitics&Government*,NewAcademicPublishingHouse, Jalandhar,2001.

**B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**SEMESTER – II**  
**CORE-IV -INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT**  
**(Ancient to Medieval Period)**

**UNIT – I Introduction**

Sources and significance of Ancient and Indian Political Thought - Social and Political Institutions in Vedic and Epic periods - State - Law - Justice - Dharma - Caste System - Varnasharma Dharma

**UNIT – II Kautilya**

Kautilya's Arthashastra: Kingship - Nature and Functions of State - Inter States relations - Mandala Theory - King's Army - Ministers - Spy system - Kautilya's perception about corruption.

**UNIT-III Manu**

Manu: Ideological foundation, Central theme and content of Manusmriti, the State, Saptanga theory, territorial and financial administration, judicial system, inter-state relations.

**UNIT – IV Thiruvalluvar**

Thiruvalluvar's Contribution to Indian Political Thought: Kingship- Good Government - Tyranny- Diplomacy- Ministers.

**UNIT – V Medieval Political Thought**

Ramanujar- Thulasidas - Kabir- Gurunanak.

***Reference Books***

1. J.C.Jojhari, ***Political Thought: Ancient & Medieval***, Vol.I, Metropolitan Book Co, Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2012.
2. Aletkar A.S., ***State and Government in Ancient India***; Motilal Banarasi Das, New Delhi.
3. Sharam, P. ***Ancient Indian Political Institution***, Meenakshi Prakasan, Meerut.
4. Varma, V.P., ***Ancient and Medieval Indian Political Thought***, Lakshmi Narayan Agarwal, Agra, 2001.
5. Thalai Madhiyavan, ***Nabigal Nayagam Valkai Varalaru***, Kizhakku Pathippagam, Chennai, 2014.
6. Bharasnath Diwari, ***Kabir***, NBT, New Delhi, 2011.
7. M.L. Ahuja, ***Indian Political Thought***, Dominant Publishers, New Delhi, 2012.
8. C.Rajagopalachari, ***Kural***, Bharati Vidya Bhavan, Mumbai, 2013.
9. S.M. Diaz and N. Mahalingam, ***Thirukkural (Two Volumes)*** Ramannada Adigalar Foundation, Coimbatore, 2014.

**B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**Allied-II**

**SEMESTER – II**

**HISTORY OF TAMILNADU FROM VELLORE MUTINY TO THE PRESENT DAY**

**UNIT – I**

Tamil Nadu under the British Administration-Revenue and Judiciary – Progress of Education – Social and Economic Conditions..

**UNIT – II**

Role of TamilNadu in Freedom Movement- The role of Women- Justice Party and rule –Non-Brahmin Movement- Self Respect Movement- The role of EVR- Social Reforms Movements –Temple Entrance.

**UNIT – III**

The Congress rule in Tamilnadu -C. Rajagobalachariar- Kamarajar and his contributions.

**UNIT – IV**

Political Parties in TamilNadu: DK -Emergence of DMK-C.N. Annadurai-M.G. R and ADMK.

**UNIT – V**

Cultural Movements in 20<sup>th</sup> Century – Development of Mass Media- Development of Education in Tamilnadu-Tamilnadu and Srilankan Problem- Development of Industries.

***Reference Books***

1. Subramanian. N., History of Tamilnadu, Vol.3.
2. Rajayyan .K., History of Tamilnadu.
3. Alala Sundaram. A., History of Tamilnadu.



**B.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**SEMESTER-II**  
**PROFESSIONAL ENGLISH-II**

Hours: 60

**Objectives:**

- The Professional Communication Skills Course is intended to help Learners in Arts and Science colleges.
- Develop their competence in the use of English competitiveness and thereby improve their Employability Skills.
- Help students with a research bent of mind develop their skills in writing reports and research proposals.

**UNIT I- COMMUNICATIVE COMPETENCE**

**Listening** – Listening to two talks/lectures by specialists on selected subject specific topics -(TED Talks) and answering comprehension exercises (inferential questions)

**Speaking:** Small group discussions (the discussions could be based on the listening and reading passages- open ended questions

**Reading:** Two subject-based reading texts followed by comprehension activities/exercises

**UNIT II - PERSUASIVE COMMUNICATION**

**Listening:** listening to a product launch- sensitizing learners to the nuances of persuasive communication - **Speaking:** debates – Just-A Minute Activities -

**Reading:** reading texts on advertisements - **Writing:** dialogue writing- writing an argumentative /persuasive

### **UNIT III- DIGITAL COMPETENCE**

Listening to interviews (subject related)

Speaking: Interviews with subject specialists (using video conferencing skills)

Creating Vlogs - Reading: Selected sample of Web Page (subject area) -Writing: Creating Web Pages - Reading Comprehension: Essay on Digital Competence for Academic and Professional Life.

### **UNIT IV - CREATIVITY AND IMAGINATION**

Listening to short (2 to 5 minutes) academic videos (prepared by EMRC/ other MOOC videos on Indian academic sites – E.g.<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tpvicScuDy0>) - Speaking: Making oral presentations through short films – subject based -Reading: Essay on Creativity and Imagination (subject based) - Writing – Basic Script Writing for short films (subject based) - Creating webpages, blogs, flyers and brochures (subject based)

### **UNIT V- WORKPLACE COMMUNICATION & BASICS OF ACADEMIC WRITING**

Listening -Short academic presentation using PowerPoint - Reading & Writing: Product Profiles, Circulars, Minutes of Meeting -Writing an introduction, paraphrasing and Punctuation.

### **Reference**

1. Jean Yates, Practice Makes Perfect English conversation, premium Publications, 2011
2. Jeyeshree Balan, Spoken English, McGrawHills, 2008
3. Michael Swan, Practical English Usage, Oxford University Press, 2017
4. Sreevalsan, Spoken English: A Hands on guide to English conversation practice, Vikas Publishing House, 2002
5. J.P.Harrison and Bansal, Spoken English, Orient Longman Limited, 2010.

**B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE  
SEMESTER – III  
CORE– V-MODERN INDIAN POLITICAL THINKERS**

**UNIT-I NATIONALISM IN MODERN INDIA**

Features of Renaissance in India: Raja Rammohan Roy- Dadabhai Naoroji-  
Gopalakrishna Gokhale. .

**UNIT-II Liberalist Thinkers in Modern India**

Balagangadhar Tilak - Lala Lajpat Rai- Sri Aurobindo Ghosh.

**UNIT-III Gandhian Era in Modern India**

Mahatma Gandhi- Rabindra Nath Tagore-Jawaharlal Nehru

**UNIT-IV Thinkers in Hinduism**

V.D. Savarkar -Dayanandha Saraswathi And Swami Vivekananda

**UNIT - V Socialists and Reformists**

M.N.Roy- Jayaprakash Narayan-Ram Mohan Lohia

**Reference Books**

1. Varma V.P., *Modern Indian Political Thought*, Lakshmi Narayan Agarwal, Agra, 2001.
2. Goshal U.N., *History of Indian Political Ideas*, Oxford University Press.
3. Prakash Chandra, *Modern Indian Political Thought*, Vikas Publishing House Pvt Ltd, New Delhi.
4. Mohanthy, D.K., *Indian Political Tradition*, Anmol Publication Pvt.Ltd., New Delhi, 2001.
5. Prem Arora & Brij Grover, *Selected Western & Indian Political Thinkers*, Bookhives, (P)Ltd., 2005.
6. R.K.Pruthi, *Indian Political Thought*, Mohit Publications, New Delhi, 2007.
7. Pantham, T. & Deustch, K.L., (eds.), *Political Thought in Modern India*, New Delhi,
8. Chakrabarty, B., & Pandey, R. K. (2009). *Modern Indian Political Thought: Text and Context*. SAGE Publications. Sage, 1986.
9. Gauba, O. P., *Indian Political Thought*, Mayur Books, 2018.
10. Mehta, V. R., *Foundations of Indian Political Thought: An Interpretation: from Manu to the Present Day*. Manohar Publishers & Distributors, 2005.
11. Singh, Mahendra Prasad, & Roy, H. (Eds.), *Indian Political Thought: Theme*.

**B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE  
SEMESTER – III  
CORE– VI -INDIAN CONSTITUTION**

**UNIT-I INTRODUCTION**

The Making of the Constitution– Philosophical background- Constituent Assembly - Salient features of the Constitution – Preamble – Procedure for Constitutional amendments.

**UNIT-II Union Executive**

President-Powers and Function - Parliament – Speaker Law Making Producers- Committee System - Judiciary: Powers and Functions of the Supreme Court--Judicial Review

**UNIT-III State Executive**

Governor-Chief Minister – Council of Ministers-Legislature: Composition, Powers and Functions - High Court – Powers and Functions.

**UNIT-IV Indian Federalism**

Indian Federalism - Centre - State Relations – Distribution of Powers between Centre and States:Legislative, Administrative and Financial powers

**UNIT V: Constitutional Authorities**

Union Public Service Commission – The Finance Commission- The Election Commission- The Comptroller and Auditor General –Attorney General -Advocate General.

**Text Books**

1. Basu, D.D., *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 2014.
2. Kashyap, Subash C., *Our Constitution*, National Book Trust, 1994.
3. A.S. Narang, *Indian Government and Politics*, New Delhi, Geetanjali Publishing House, 2000.
4. Chakrabarty, Bidyut& Pandey, Rajendra Kumar, *Indian Government and Politics*, SAGE, New Delhi, 2014.
5. Pylee, M. V., *Indian Constitution*, New Delhi, Vikas, 2016.
6. Laxmikanth, M., *Indian Polity*, Tata Mcgraw Hill, 2017.

**B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**SEMESTER – III**  
**ALLIED III- POLITICAL ECONOMY OF INDIA– I**

**UNIT – I Introduction**

Meaning–DefinitionandscopeofPoliticalEconomy–StructureofIndianEconomy–  
Characteristicsofthe Indian Economy after Independence – Meaning of an under  
Developed Economy – Causes for Under Development

**UNIT – II Population Policy**

National Income of India – Population policy – population growth as a  
retarding factor in economic development

**UNIT – III Economic Planning**

Economic Planning in India – Objectives of Planning in India – Democratic  
Socialism in India – Mixed Economy Policy in India – Self Reliance and Concept of  
Self Reliance – Progress towards Reliance

**UNIT – IV Market**

Idea of Market – Market theory of political economy – Defects of Indian  
Money – Factors Responsible for generation of Black Money – Violation of the  
policy package to control parallel economy

**UNIT –V Policies**

Indian Agricultural Policy – Nature of Indian Agriculture – the need and  
scope for Land Reforms in a developing economy–Ceiling on Land holding and  
reforms and size distribution of ownership holdings– marketing of agricultural  
products – food problems and food policy in India–Green Revolution.

**Reference Books**

1. Lloyd I. Rudolph and Susanne Hoeber Rudolph., The ***Political Economy of Indian State***, Orient Longman, London,1987.
2. D.D. Mishra, ***Political Economics and Planning in India***, Vayu Education, Delhi,2015.
3. Dhingral, I.C: ***Indian Economy with Special References of Tamil Nadu***, S. Chand and Sons, New Delhi.
4. Farcine.R.Irankel, ***Indian Political Economy***,1947-2004,Oxford University Press,2005.
5. J.Dharmaraj, ***General Principles of Economics (Tamil)*** TencyPublications, Sivagasi, 2012.

**B.A POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**SEMESTER-III**  
**ALLIED-III: GANDHIAN THOUGHT**

**UNIT-I Early Life**

Life of Gandhi -Aim and purpose of his life-Spiritual development of Man-Gandhi's concept of religion and social service.

**UNIT-II Concepts**

Key concepts: Truth and Non-violence-Satyagraha- Sarvodaya - Shantisena-Swedeshi- Poverty- Simple living and high thinking - Constructive Work.

**UNIT-III Philosophy**

Educational Philosophy of Gandhi: Basic Education-Education for all  
Gandhian experiments in Education- The importance of Naturopathy-Health for all.

**UNIT-IV Political Philosophy**

Political Philosophy: Gandhi's idea of good Government and Ramarajyam-People's Power-Qualities of good leader-Qualities of Parliament-Relevance of Gandhism to present world.

**UNIT-V Economic thoughts**

Economic ideas of Gandhi: Trusteeship-Public sectors- Private Enterprises -Gandhian way of Management.

***Reference Books***

1. Gandhi M.K: ***My experiments with Truth***; Navajivan Publishing House, Ahmedabad.
2. Gandhi M.K: ***Basic Education***; Navajivan Publishing House, Ahmedabad.
3. Gandhi M.K:***Hindhu Dharma***; Navajivan Publishing House, Ahmedabad.

**B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**SEMESTER – III**

**SBEC– I-INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS**

**UNIT I: UNO**

Evolution of International Organizations - Origin of UNO - Structure and Functions.

**UNIT II: SPECIALISED AGENCIES**

ILO –UNICEF-WHO-UNESCO

**UNIT III: World Organizations-I**

African Union– ASEAN- ABEC-EU-WTO

**UNIT IV: World Organizations-II**

NAM -SAARC – Commonwealth - BRICS

**UNIT V: International Treaties and Agreements**

NATO – SEATO – NPT- CTBT

***Reference Books***

1. Daniel S. Cheever and H. Filed Haviland, Jr., ***Organizing for place: International Organization in World Affairs.***
2. Pitman, B. Potter: ***An Introduction to the study of International Organization.***
3. Kalpana Rajaram: ***International Organizations Conferences and Treaties*** , Spectrum Books,(P)Ltd, New Delhi.
4. B.N. Mehrish, ***International Organizations, Structures and Processes***, Vishal Publications, Delhi, 2010

**B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**SEMESTER – III**

**NMEC- I- POLITICAL THEORY -I**

**UNIT – I**

Meaning, Nature and Scope of Political Science – Relationship between Political science and other Social sciences: History, Sociology, Economics, Ethics and Public Administration - Political science as an Art or Science.

**UNIT – II**

Elements of the State- Theories and Origin of the State – Evolution of the State – functions of the State.

**UNIT – III**

Law – Liberty – Equality – Rights and Duties

**UNIT – IV**

Sovereignty: Meaning, Types, Characteristics – Austin’s Theory of Sovereignty – Pluralist Theory of Sovereignty.

**UNIT – V**

Monarchy – Tyranny – Aristocracy – Oligarchy- Democracy - Parliamentary, and Presidential forms of government – Constitutions – Written and Unwritten- Flexible and Rigid Constitution.

***Reference Books***

1. Appadurai A., ***A Substance of Politics***; Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
2. Gilchrist. R.N., ***Principles of Political Science***; Orient Longman, London.
3. Johri J.C., ***Principles of Modern Political Science***; Sterling Publishers Private Ltd, New Delhi, 2007.
4. Amal Ray and Mohit Bhattacharya, ***Political Theory Ideas and Institutions***; The World Press Private Ltd, New Delhi, 2013.



**B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE  
SEMESTER – IV  
CORE-VII-WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT-I**

**UNIT – I**

Plato- Aristotle.

**UNIT – II**

Cicero- Marsiglio of Padua

**UNIT – III**

St.Thomas - Aquinas- St.Augustine.

**UNIT – IV**

Machiavelli -Montesquieu

**UNIT – V**

Jean Bodin- Hugo Grotius

***Reference Books***

1. Ebenstein William, ***Great Political Thinkers-Plato to Present***, Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. New Delhi.
2. Sabine G., ***History of Political Theory***, Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. New Delhi.
3. Gupta. R.C., ***The Great Political Thinkers***; Lakshmi Narayan Agarwal, Agra.
4. Prem Arora and Brij Grover: ***Political Thought*** Cosmos Book Hieve (P) Ltd., East Patel Nagar, New Delhi.
5. Lawrence C. Wallar, Gettel's, ***History of Political Thought***, Surjeet Publication, New Delhi,1981.
6. P.G. Das, ***History of Political Thought***, New Central Book Agency, Pvt. Ltd., London,2013.
7. SureshCH. Pant, ***History of Western Political Thought***, PrakashanKendra,Lucknow,1988.

**B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**SEMESTER – IV**  
**CORE-VIII PRINCIPLES OF PUBLICADMINISTRATION**

**UNIT – I Introduction**

Meaning, Nature, Scope and importance of Public Administration- Public Administration as an independent discipline - New Public Administration -Public and Private Administration –Public Administration relationships with Political Science, History, Economics, Sociology and Psychology.

**UNIT – II Organization**

Principles of organization: Hierarchy -Span of Control - Unity of Command- Delegation-Coordination–Integration versus Disintegration- Centralization versus Decentralization.

**UNIT – III Bases of Organization**

Bases of Organisation: Purpose, Process, Person and Place - Theories of Organisation: Classical- Neo-Classical- Modern Theories of Organisation.

**UNIT IV Administration**

Structure of Administration: Chief Executive - Types of Chief Executive: Single - Plural and Collegiate - Department - Public Corporation -- Boards and Commissions

**UNIT –V Accountability and Control**

Accountability and Control: Legislative, Executive and Judicial Control over Administration - Citizen Control over Administration – Right to Information (RTI).

**Text Books**

1. Avasti and Maheswari, **Public Administration** (Agra : Lakshmi Narain, 2015)
2. Mohit Bahattacharya, **New Horizons of Public Administration**, 2012  
Jawahar Publications, New Delhi.
3. C.P.Bhambhari: **Public Administration** – Theory and Practice, Meerut,  
Jaiparkash Nath Publishers (ed.) 1992-93
4. Basu, Rumki: **Public Administration: Concepts and Theories**, Sterling  
Publishers Pvt. Ltd, 20

**B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE  
SEMESTER – IV  
ALLIED- IV-POLITICAL ECONOMY OF INDIA– II**

**UNIT – I Foreign Trade**

Foreign Trade in India – Importance of Foreign trade for developing economy – Foreign tradesinceIndependence–CompositionofIndia'sForeignTrade–ImportPolicy–ExportPolicy–AnAnalysisoftrades in Exports andImports–Balance of Payments and Theories

**UNIT – II Banking System**

Indian Banking System–Functions of Reserve Bank of India and Control of credit(Monetary Policy) India and the International Monetary Fund (Paper Gold Special drawing rights) India and the World Bank – Exchange of Control

**UNIT – III Economic and Industrial policy**

Economic Development and Industry – Industrial Policy and Industrial Development in India – Role of Technology in Large Scale Industries – Small Scale and cottage industries

**UNIT – IV Labor Efficiency**

Labor Efficiency– Causes for Labor Inefficiency in India–Remedial Measures for Labor inefficiency– Industrial Labor – Features of Industrial Labor – Industrial Disputes – Causes for Industrial Disputes. Methods of Settling Industrial Disputes - Labor Legislation and Social Security-Defects of Labor Legislation–The minimum wages Act 1948. A critical Estimate –Social Security.

**UNIT – V LPG**

Political Stability–StructuralR eforms–Liberalisation–Privatization–Globalization–Its impacts in Indian Society–Third World Countries

***Reference Books***

1. R.Dutt & Sundaram.KP.M.,***Indian Economy***, S.Chand and Company Ltd,NewDelhi.
2. Raw V.Laskhman,***Essays on IndianEconomy***,Ashisha sPublications, NewDelhi.
3. Kalpana Rajaram (Ed.)***Indian Economy***,Spectrum Books Pvt . Ltd,NewDelhi.
4. Sankaran S., ***IndianEconomyProblemsPoliciesandDevelopment***,Margham Publications, Madras.

**B.A POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**SEMESTER-IV**

**ALLIED-IV- MEDIA MANAGEMENT**

**UNIT-I Introduction**

Meaning, Nature, Definition and Scope of Media Management- Significance and Functions of Media Management - Evolution of Media Management in India.

**UNIT-II Print and Electronic Media**

Print Media: News Papers – Magazines, Weekly, bi-weekly, Fortnightly, monthly, and quarterly- Electronic Media: e-papers and Social Media.

**UNIT-III Mass Media**

Radio – Television – Cable TV operations –Prasar Bharathi Broadcasting Corporation of India – Press Council of India – Central Board of Film Certification.

**UNIT IV Media Management**

Media Managers- Production techniques for Radio and Television – Script for Radio and Television – Types of Telecasting-Introduction to visualization – Different kinds of Visuals.

**UNIT-V: New Media and Knowledge Management**

Media Ethics and Laws- Digital Media- Social Media and its impact on Administration and society- management in Electronic publishing (Internet/Web, CD-ROM) changing Nature of Media Management – IT Act 2000 and 2008 – Cyber Crimes.

**Books**

1. B.K. Chaturvedi, *Media Management*, Global Vision Pub House, New Delhi, 2009.
2. G.R Chatwal, *Media and Communication Management*, Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi, 2011.

**References:**

1. Parathasarathy, *Basic Journalism*
2. Lynette Sheridan Burns, *Understanding Journalism*
3. Nadig Krishnamoorthy, *Indian Journalism*
4. D.S. Metha, *Mass Communication and Journalism in India*
5. *Introduction to Mass Communication* – Keval J. Kumar
6. *Communication Theories* – Dennis Mcquil
7. *Introduction to Mass Communication*, Edwin Emery et. al
8. *Essentials of Mass Communication Theory* — Arthur Asa Berger. New Delhi: Sage Publications, 1995.
9. *Mass Communication in India* — Keval J. Kumar. Chennai: Jaico Publishing, 2000.
10. *A Dictionary of Communication & Media Studies* — James Watson & Anne Hill. New Delhi: Universal BookStall, 1996.

**B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE  
SEMESTER – IV  
SBEC– II E-GOVERNANCE**

**UNIT – I Introduction**

E-Governance: Meaning, Definition and significance – Stages and Development of e-governance – E-governance process in India.

**UNIT – II Public – Private partnership**

Public – Private partnership for e-Governance – Difference between government and Governance – Government Database management.

**UNIT – III National Information Centre**

National Informatics Centre - Data Warehouse – Government Web Services – State Data Centre - E-Governance in State and District Administration – Bridging Digital Divide.

**UNIT – IV E-governance in Tamil Nadu**

E-Governance initiatives in Tamil Nadu – ELCOT – TIDEL park - Mobile governance for public services delivery in Tamil Nadu – e-sevai centres – e-governance for disaster management.

**UNIT – V e-Governance and National Security**

Cyber Laws and e-governance – Digital Divide - Information Technology Act, 2000 & 2008 - Legal Status for Digital Transactions – e-governance and national security.

***Reference Books***

1. Satyanarayanan .J. ***E-Government–The science of the possible***, Prentice Hall of India (PVT),New Delhi,2003.
2. KennethKennisonandDeepakKumar.,(Eds):***ITExperienceinIndia; Bridging the Digital Divide***, SagePublication, NewDelhi,2004.
3. R.P. Sinha, ***E Governance in India: Initiatives and Issues***, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2006.
4. S. Pankaj, ***ElectronicGovernance***,A.P.H.Publishing Corporation, NewDelhi,2008.
5. IT Act,Government of India,[www.mit.gov.in](http://www.mit.gov.in)
6. Website of TamilNadu,[www.tn.gov.in](http://www.tn.gov.in)
7. <http://meity.gov.in/content/e-governance>

**B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**SEMESTER – IV**

**NMEC- II-POLITICAL THEORY –II**

**UNIT – I**

Democracy: Meaning – Types– Merits and Demerits-Direct Democracy and its devices.

**UNIT – II**

Election: Direct and Indirect Election- Constituency: Meaning and types of Constituency -Representations-Types of Representations.

**UNIT – III**

Justice: Meaning, Sources, Types of Justice – Theories of Justice – Relation between Liberty, Equality and Justice.

**UNIT – IV**

Idealism – Utilitarianism - Individualism- Capitalism.

**UNIT – V**

Gandhism- Liberalism, Socialism, Marxism

***Reference Books***

1. AppaduraiA.,*A Substance of Politics*; Oxford University Press,NewDelhi.
2. GilchristR.N.,*PrinciplesofPoliticalScience* Orient Longman,London.
3. JohariJ.C.,*Principles of Modern Political Science*, Sterling Publishers Private Ltd., NewDelhi.
4. Amal Ray and Mohit Bhattacharya, *Political Theory – Ideas and Institutions*: The World Press (P) Ltd.,Calcutta.

**B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**SEMESTER – V**  
**CORE -IX-WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT-II**

**UNIT – I Social Contract School**

Thomas Hobbes- John Locke- J. J. Rosseau

**UNIT – II Utilitarianism School**

Jeremy Bentham – James Mill-J.S. Mill

**UNIT – III Idealist School**

Immanuel Kant- Hegel-T.H. Green

**UNIT – IV Communist School - I**

Karl Marx – Lennin – Joseph Stalin

**UNIT – V Contemporary School - II**

T.S. Eliot-Harold J. Laski- Ernast Barker

***Reference books***

1. EbensteinWilliam, ***GreatPoliticalThinkers–Plato to Present***, Oxford and IBH Publishing &Co.New Delhi.
2. SabineG. ***History of Political Theory***, Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. New Delhi.
3. Gupta.R.C., ***The great political Thinkers***; Lakshmi Narayan Agarwal, Agra.
4. PremArora and Brij Grover, ***Political Thought*** Cosmos Book Hieve (P) Ltd., East Patel Nagar, New Delhi.
5. Prem Arora and Brij Grover, ***Western and Indian Political Thinkers***, Cosmos Book Hive(Pvt. Ltd)

**CORE-X-GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS OF TAMIL NADU SINCE 1900**

**UNIT-I Significance and Framework**

Significance of the study of State Politics – Theoretical Framework and Problems – Determinants of State Politics.

**UNIT-II Non-Brahmin Movement**

Emergence of Non-Brahmin Movement: Theoretical Background, Objectives and Achievements – Caste – Class Dichotomy in the Movement – Justice Party – Anti-Hindi agitations in Madras province.

**UNIT-III Political parties**

DMK- AIADMK- Congress (I) –BJP

**UNIT-IV Centre-State Relations**

Centre-State Relations: Congress Period - DMK period - AIADMK period

**UNIT-V Social and Political Issues**

Reservation Policy- Language issue-- River Water Disputes between states

**Reference Books**

1. Irschik, E. F., **Tamil Revivalism in 1930s**, Cre-A, 1986.
2. Sparat, P., **DMK in Power**, Nachiketa Publication, 1970.
3. Subramaniam, Narendra, **Ethnicity and Populist Mobilization**, Oxford University Press, 1999.
4. Baker. C.J, **The Politics of South India**, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
5. Ramamurthy P, **The Freedom Struggle & the Dravidian Movement**, Orient Longman Pvt., Ltd., Mumbai.
6. Hardgrave Jr. R.L., **The Dravidian Movement**, Popular Prakasam, New Delhi.
7. Robert L. Hardgrave, **Essays in the Political Sociology of South India**, Usha Publications, New Delhi, 1979.
8. Dr. K.Venkatesan, **Tamil Nadu (Government, Administration and Governance)** (Tamil)(For TNPSC and UPSC Competitive Exams) (ஜகோ;ehL-murhq;fk- epu;thfk - MS ī f) Chennai, 2016.



**B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**SEMESTER- V**  
**CORE-XI- INDIAN ADMINISTRATION**

**UNIT I Introduction**

Nature and Evolution of Indian Administration during Ancient Medieval and Mughal period - Administration under the British rule - Constitutional Context of Indian Administration.

**UNIT II Union Administration**

Cabinet Secretariat –Prime Minister’s Office – Central Secretariat – Core Ministries: Home, Finance, External and Defence.

**UNIT III State Administration**

The State Secretariat: Organisation - Secretariate -Function of Secretariate  
Chief Secretary: Functions, role, relations between Minister and Secretary.  
Departments: Head of the Department, Organisation and functions of Departments.

**UNIT IV District Administration**

District Administration and its task : Organisation – District Collector – Role of Collector- Revenue/Division –Sub-divisional Officers.

**UNIT V CIVIL SERVICE IN INDIA**

Meaning, Qualification, functions and duties of All India Services- Central Civil Services-State Services- Recruitment Process.

**Reference Books**

1. Hansraj, ***Public Administration in India***, New Delhi, Surjeet Publications, 2009.
2. Maheshwari, **S.R., *Indian Administration***, New Delhi, Orient Blackswan Pvt Ltd, 2004.
3. Arora, Ramesh K., ***Indian Public Administration***, New Delhi, New Age International Ltd., 2015.
4. Bhattacharya, Mohit & Chakrabarti, Bidyut, ***Public Administration: A Reader***, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2015.
5. Saroj Kumar and Jaena, ***Fundamental of Public Administration***, New Delhi, Anamol Publication, 2014.

**B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE  
SEMESTER – V  
CORE XII- INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS SINCE 1900**

**UNIT I: Introduction**

Meaning, Nature and Scope of International Relations – Classical and Modern Approaches to the study of International Relations – Emergence of Nation State.

**UNIT II: Concepts**

National Interest – Balance of Power – Collective Security – Multi-polar system.

**UNIT III: Issues in International Politics**

Cold-War - Kashmir Carnage- Srilankan Crisis- Iraq crisis Afghanistan Civil War.

**UNIT IV: New International system**

Bretton woods Agreement to WTO – Socialist economies and Council for Mutual Economic Assistanes-The emergence of third world countries - Globalisation of the world economy.

**UNIT V: Contemporary Global Concerns**

Climate Change- Global Warming and Environmental Issues-Terrorism- Human Rights.

**Reference Books:**

1. Biswal, Tapan, **International Relations**, Laxmi Publications Private Ltd, 2017.
2. Ghosh, Peu, **International Relations (4<sup>th</sup> ed.)**, New Delhi: Prentice Hall India Learning Pvt.Ltd, 2016.
3. Goldstein, J. S. & Pevehouse, J.C, **International Relations (10<sup>th</sup> ed.)**, Pearson, 2013.
4. Baylis, J; Owens, Patricia & Smith, Steve, **Globalization of World Politics (8<sup>th</sup> ed.)**, UK, Oxford University Press, 2020.
5. Basu, R., **International Politics: Concepts, Theories and Issues**, SAGE Publications, 2012.
6. Brown, C., & Ainley, K., **Understanding International Relations (3rd ed.)**. Palgrave Macmillan, 2005.

**B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**SEMESTER – V**

**SBEC - III - CONSUMER RIGHTS AND PROTECTION IN INDIA**

**UNIT – I Introduction**

Meaning, Types, Scope and Importance of Consumer Rights - Consumer Rights: Right to safety, Right to be informed, Right to choose, Right to Redressal.

**UNIT- II Legal Framework**

Legislative Framework on Consumer Protection in India - Evolution of Consumer Movement in India- Consumer Protection Laws in India.

**UNIT- III Consumer Courts**

Consumer Courts in India: Structures, Objectives, Powers and functions - National Consumer Disputes Redressal Commission (NCDRC) - State Consumer Disputes Redressal Commission (SCDRC) - District Consumer Disputes Redressal Forum (DCDRF).

**UNIT- IV Consumer Awareness**

Consumer Awareness- Consumer Services – Deficiency of Services - Consumer Grievance –Consumer Complaints

**UNIT – V Ministry of Consumer Affairs**

Ministry of Consumer Affairs, Food and Public Distribution - Consumer Responsibilities - Problems of Consumer – Online Consumers and their problems.

***Reference Books***

1. Saraf D.N., *Law of Consumer Protection in India* (1995), Tripathi, Bombay.
2. P.K. Majundhar, *The Law of Consumer Protection in India* (1998); Orient Publishing Co., New Delhi.
3. Avtar Singh, *The Law of Consumer Protection: Principles and Practice* (2000) Eastern Book Co., Lucknow.
4. Viswanathan V.N: *Consumer Rights in Service Sector*; Concept Publishers, New Delhi.

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**B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE  
SEMESTER V  
ELECTIVE- I -WOMEN EMPOWERMENT**

**UNIT – I Introduction**

Women Empowerment: Meaning, nature, objectives-Status of women in historical perspective: Ancient, medieval, and post-independence.

**UNIT – II Ministry**

Ministry of Women and child development: Vision and Mission-Powers and Functions.

**UNIT – III Women Empowerment**

Social, Political, Economic, Educational and Cultural Empowerment of Women - Women empowerment through participation in political & decision - making process and socio -economic change. Education of women: importance of women education for women empowerment.

**UNIT – IV Constitutional Protection**

National Policy and Constitutional Protection for Women Empowerment- National Commission for Women- National Policy for women empowerment – 2001, Reservation for women in union and state legislatures – Violence Against Women: Causes and Remedies – Cybercrimes against women.

**UNIT – V Legislations**

Women and Laws: Equal Remuneration Act, 1976(ERA) - Medical Termination of Pregnancy Act (MTP Act) – 1971), Maternity Benefit Act -1961, Domestic Violence Act, 2005 - Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961 – IT Act 2000 & 2008 and women rights protection in cyber world.

**Reference Books**

1. N.J. Usha Rao, *Women in a Developing Society*, Jogan Shankar Ashish Publishing House, New Delhi.
2. N.J. Usha Rao, *Social Problems and Welfare in India*; Jogan Shankar Ashish Publishing House, New Delhi.
3. Ashine Roy, *Development of Women an Assessment*, Rajat Publications, New Delhi.
4. M.LakshmipathiRaju, *WomenEmpowerment–Challenges and Strategies: Foreword by Prof. V Bal Mohan Das*; Regal Publications, New Delhi.
5. RamAhuja, *Violence against women*, Rawat Publications, Jaipur and New Delhi, 2010.

**B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE  
SEMESTER – VI  
CORE– XIII- INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS**

**UNIT – I Indian Constitutionalism**

Indian Nationalism-National Goals- National Building-National Integration-Constitutional Values and Objectives.

**UNIT-II Indian Federalism**

Centre-State Relations: State Autonomy –Demand for Separate Statehood-NDC-Zonal Councils.

**UNIT – III Statutory Institutions**

Union Public Service Commission- Election Commission- Comptroller and Auditor General - National Commission for SC/ST - Backward Classes Commission - National Commission for Women - Minorities Commission.

**UNIT-IV Party System**

General Characters- Indian National Parties: Indian National Congress, Bharatiya Jantha Party, Communist- Regional Parties : DMK, AIADMK etc.

**UNIT-V Issues in Indian Politics**

Casteism – Defectionism-Criminalisation of Politics – Corruption – Political Violence.

***Reference Books***

1. D.D. Basu, ***Introduction to the Constitution of India***, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2014.
2. D.C. Gupta, ***Indian Government***, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 2010.
3. M.V. Pylee, ***Introduction to the Constitution of India***, Vikas Publishing House, Delhi, 2008.
4. J.R. Siwach, ***Dynamics of Indian Government and Politics***, Sterling Publishing House, Delhi, 2011.
5. P U Ghosh, ***Indian Government and Politics***, PH Learning Pvt. Ltd., Delhi, 2012.
6. Brij Kishore Sharma, ***Introduction to the Constitution of India***, Prentice Hall of India, Pvt.Ltd., 2002.

SEMESTER – VI

CORE– XIV-MODERN GOVERNMENTS

(France, Canada, Australia, Japan and Srilanka)

**UNIT – I France**

Fifth Republic- President- Parliament – French Judicial System- Administrative Laws-Political Parties.

**UNIT – II Canada**

Salient features - Legislature –Prime Minister- Judiciary – Political Parties.

**UNIT – III Australia**

Salient features - Parliament – Prime Minister- Judiciary – Political Parties

**UNIT – IV Japan**

Salient Features Meiji Constitution- Emperor– Prime Minister– Cabinet – The Diet - Judiciary – Political Parties.

**UNIT – V Srilanka**

New constitution (1971) of Srilanka- Salient features - The Executive- Legislature-Judiciary-Political Parties.

***Reference Books***

1. Kapur A.C: ***Select Constitutions***; S.Chand and Company Ltd, NewDelhi.
2. Vishnoo Baghavan & Vidhya Bhushan: ***World Constitution***; Sterling Publishers Ltd., NewDelhi.
3. V.D.Mahajan: ***Select Modern Governments***, S.Chand&Co.,NewDelhi1995.

**B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**SEMESTER – VI**  
**CORE-XV-FOREIGN POLICY OF INDIA**

**UNIT I Introduction**

Determinants of India's Foreign Policy – Evolution of India's Foreign Policy – Objectives – Principles of India's Foreign Policy – Foreign policy decision making institutions - Principles and Relevance of Non Alignment.

**UNIT II India and her Neighbors**

India's relation with Pakistan, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, Nepal, Bhutan.

**UNIT III India and SAARC**

India and SAARC – India and ASEAN-Indo-Pacific Region.

**UNIT IV India's relations with other countries**

India's relations with UK, USA, Russia, China.

**UNIT V Challenges**

Security Challenges of India: Terrorism-Nuclear Policy–Cyber Security – Environmental Security.

**Refence Books:**

1. Ganguly, S. (ed.) **India's Foreign Policy: Retrospect and Prospect**. New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2009.
2. Dubey, Muchkund, **India's foreign policy: Coping with the Changing world**, Orient Blackswan Limited, 2017.
3. Harshe, Rajen&Seethi, K.M **Engaging with the world: Critical Reflections on India's Foreign Policy**, Orient Blackswan,2005.
4. Saran, Shyam, **How India sees the World: Kautilya to the 21<sup>st</sup> Century**, Juggernaut Books,2017.
5. Wojczewski,T.,**India's foreign policy discourse and its conceptions of world order: The quest for power and identity**, Routledge,2018.

**B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**SEMESTER – VI**

**CORE– XVI-HUMAN RIGHTS**

**UNIT I Introduction**

Meaning, Nature and Scope of Human Rights - Theories of Human Rights - Human Rights and Duties.

**UNIT II Indian Constitution and Human Rights**

Preamble of Indian Constitution – Human Rights and Fundamental Rights - Constitutional Remedies for Human Rights - Directive Principles of State Policy.

**UNIT III UDHR United Nations and Human Rights**

Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) - United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights -International Human Rights Commission (IHRC)

**UNIT IV: Commissions on Human Rights**

National Human Rights Commission- Amnesty International-State Human Rights Commission – Asia Watch.

**UNIT V Issues and Challenges**

Human Rights and Voluntary Organisations in India - Promotion of Human Rights Education - Challenges of Human Rights - Human Rights and Civil Society.

***Reference Books***

1. Elisabeth Reichert Ed., ***Challenges in Human Rights – A Social Work Perspective***, Jaipur
2. Sunita Samal, ***Human Rights and Development in Emerging World Order***, New Delhi.
3. Madhav Rao. R(Ed.), ***Global Trends of Human Rights***, Sunit Enterprises, New Delhi.
4. Ram Ahuja, ***Violence Against Women***, Rawat Publications, Jaipur.
5. S.K.Pachauri, ***Prisoners And Human Rights***, A.P., H, Publishing Corporation, New Delhi.
6. Hingorani R.C., ***Human Rights in India***, Oxford University Press, New Delhi,



**B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**SEMESTER – VI**

**SBEC-IV-HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT**

**UNIT – I Introduction**

Meaning, Nature and Scope of Human Resource Management- Objectives and Importance of Human Resource Management- Features of Human Resource Management.

**UNIT – II Training**

Concept of Training- Need for Training- Importance of Training- Benefits of Training- Types of Training- Training institutes in Tamil Nadu.

**UNIT – III Human Relations**

Motivation - Job Evaluation- Job Satisfaction- Human Relations in organisation – Employer and Employee Relations-Employee Welfare.

**UNIT – IV Discipline and Grievances**

Discipline and Grievance- Joint Consultative Machinery (JCM) - Conduct Rules – Morale values in Administration - Quality of Work Life.

**UNIT – V Work Environment**

Working conditions of Employees - Management of Stress – Counselling – Employees Rights-Right to Strike.

**Reference Books**

1. C.B. Gupta, *Human Resource Management*, Sultan, Chand& Sons, New Delhi,2007.
2. Radha, *Human Resource Management*, Prsanna Publication, Chennai,2011.
3. Radha, *Management Thoughts*, Prsanna Publication, Chennai,2012.
4. Radha, *Principles of Management* (Tamil) Presenna Publications, Chennai,2012.

**B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**SEMESTER – VI**

**ELECTIVE– II LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN INDIA**

**Unit – I Introduction**

Evolution of Local Government in India – Lord Rippon's Resolution – Royal Commission 1907 – Community Development Programmes – Mahatma Gandhi's concept on Panchayat Raj.

**Unit – II Committees on PRI**

Constitutional Provisions for PRI – Balwantrai Mehta Committee – Ashok Mehta Committee Report – G V K Rao Committee – L M Singhvi Committee.

**Unit – III Rural Government**

73rd Constitutional Amendment – Grama Sabha – Village Panchayat – Panchayat Union – District Panchayat.

**Unit – IV Urban Government**

74th constitutional Amendment – Municipal Corporation-Municipality – Cantonment Board, Township and Town Panchayat .

**Unit – V Autonomy of PRI**

State Government Control over Local Bodies – Local Finance – Tamilnadu Panchayat Act 1994 – People's Participation and Political Problems – Reservation in Local Bodies.

***Reference Books***

1. Maheswari S.R., ***Local Government in India***, Lakshmi Narasin Pala
2. Chaturvedi T.N(Ed.), ***Panchayat Raj: India Institute of Public Administration***, New Delhi.
3. Sweta Misra, ***Democratic Decentralization in India***, Mital Publication Bombay.
4. VasantDesai, ***Panchayat Raj- Power to the People***, Himalaya Publishing House; Bombay.
5. SubhachC.Kashyap, ***73<sup>th</sup> & 74<sup>th</sup> Amendment Acts***; Shipra Publications; New Delhi.
6. Palanithurai G. ***Dimensions of New Panchayat Government***; Kanishka Publishers and Distributors; New Delhi.
7. Prabhu.R.K.,Kandhi, ***GandhiM.K.-Panchayat Raj***; Concept Publishing Company,NewDelhi,2012.

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**B.A POLITICAL SCIENCE  
ALLIED-I  
OUTLINES OF COMPARATIVE GOVERNMENTS-I**

**UNIT-I**

State and its Elements –Unitary and Federal - Characteristics - Merits and Demerits- Conditions of Federation- Secular State.

**UNIT-II**

Constitution -Aristotle's classification - modern classification - written and unwritten -Flexible and Rigid constitutions – Constitutional Changes and Amendment- Judicial Review.

**UNIT-III**

Democracy and Election - Definition- Meaning – Types - Direct and Indirect Democracy - Merits and Demerits – Direct Election –Indirect Election.

**UNIT-IV**

Representation: Theories of Representation –Types of Representation – Proportional Representation – Communal Representation of Minorities – Reserved Constituency.

**UNIT-V**

Political parties: Origin - purpose-Types of Parties, -Single Party System - Bi-Party System and Multi-Party System-Merits – Demerits – Nation and Function.

**Reference Books**

1. Kapur, A. C- *Select Constitutions*
2. Vishnoo Baghavan and Vidya Bhushan, *World Constitution*, Sterling Publications Ltd, New Delhi.
3. Strong C.F., *Comparative Governments*, The English Language Book Society and Sidgwick & Jackson limited London.
4. Appadurai, A- *A Substance of Politics*
5. Wheare K.C., *Modern Constitutions*, oxford university Press, New Delhi.

**B.A POLITICAL SCIENCE  
ALLIED-II  
OUTLINES OF COMPARATIVE GOVERNMENTS-II**

**UNIT-I**

Legislature: Types – Uni - Cameralism – Bi- Cameralism – Merits and Demerits – Role of second Chamber – Legislature Deadlocks – Committees of Legislature.

**UNIT-II**

Executive: Types – Parliamentary and Non- Parliamentary Executives – Plural Executive – Methods of Functions – Merits –Demerits.

**UNIT-III**

Judiciary – Importance – Independence of Judiciary – Separation of Powers – Rule of Law – Administration.

**UNIT-IV**

Cabinet: Origin –Purpose –Nature of Functionaries – Cabinet Dictatorship – Methods of Controlling Cabinets.

**UNIT-V**

Local Self Government: Definition – Nature – Importance and Functions – Merits and Demerits of Local Self Government.

**Reference Books**

- 1. Kapur, A. C- *Select Constitutions***
- 2. Vishnoo Baghavan and Vidya Bhushan, *World Constitution*, Sterling Publications Ltd, New Delhi.**
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