

**PERIYAR UNIVERSITY – SALEM - 11**  
**M.A., DEGREE PROGRAMME (HISTORY) - COURSE STRUCTURE CBCS PATTERN APPLICABLE TO THE CANDIDATES**  
**ADMITTED FROM THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2015-2016**

Semester	Course (Paper)	Course Title	Hrs/ Week	Credits	CIA	UNI Marks	Total Marks	Exam Duration
I	Core Course - I	History of Ancient India (Pre History to 1206CE) (15HIC01)	6	4	25	75	100	3 Hrs
	Core Course - II	History of Medieval India 1206 to 1707 CE (15HIC02)	6	4	25	75	100	3 Hrs
	Core Course -III	Social and Cultural History of Tamil Nadu upto 1565 CE(15HIC03)	6	4	25	75	100	3 Hrs
	Core Course - IV	Indian National Movement 1885-1947 CE (15HIC04)	6	4	25	75	100	3 Hrs
	Elective Course –I	Tourism - Principles, Policies and Practices / Adventure and Sports Tourism (15HIE01)	6	4	25	75	100	3 Hrs
II	Core Course –V	History of Kongu Nadu (15HIC05)	5	5	25	75	100	3 Hrs
	Core Course – VI	Socio-Economic and Cultural History of Tamil Nadu in the 19 <sup>th</sup> and 20 <sup>th</sup> Centuries (15HIC06)	5	5	25	75	100	3 Hrs
	Core course – VII	History of Europe from 1453-1789 CE(15HIC07)	5	5	25	75	100	3 Hrs
	Elective Course -II	Travel Agency and Tour Operation Management / Health and Medical Tourism (15HIE02)	5	4	25	75	100	3 Hrs

Semester	Course (Paper)	Course Title	Hrs / Week	Credits	CIA	UNI Marks	Total Marks	Exam Duration
	Non Major Elective Course	1. India's March Towards Freedom 2. Working of Indian Constitution 3. Indian Culture and Heritage	5	4	25	75	100	3 Hrs
	Core Course –VIII	Human Rights(15HIC08)	5	4	25	75	100	3 Hrs
III	Core Course – IX	History of Modern World – 1789 - 1945CE(15HIC09)	6	5	25	75	100	3
	Core Course – X	International Relation Since 1945 CE(15HIC10)	6	5	25	75	100	3
	Core Course – XI	Contemporary History of India from 1952- 2002 CE (15HIC11)	6	4	25	75	100	3
	Core Course – XII	Historiography: Theory and Methods (15HIC12)	6	5	25	75	100	3
	Elective Course -III	Tourism Products of India / Eco Tourism (15HIEC3)	6	5	25	75	100	3
IV	Core Course - XIII	History of Science and Technology(15HIC13)	6	5	25	75	100	3
	Core Course – XIV	Indian Administration (15HIC14)	6	4	25	75	100	3
	Elective Core Course - IV	Tourism in Tamil Nadu(15HIEC4) /Hospitality Management	6	5	25	75	100	3
		Project	Theory and Field Work (12)	5	50	150	200	3

The details of credits are as follows

Core course	= 14	=	63 Credits
Elective Course	= 4	=	18 Credits
Non Major Elective	= 1	=	4 Credits
Project	= 1	=	5 Credits
Total		=	<u><b>90 Credits</b></u>
Total Marks		=	<u><b>2100 Marks</b></u>

## EXAMINATIONS

The examinations shall be 3 hours duration to each paper at the end of each semester. The examination consists of Internal Assessment (IA) and Semester Examination (SE).

### IA marks for Theory Paper

1.	Attendance	-	5 Marks
2.	Test	-	10 Marks
3.	Seminar	-	5 Marks
4.	Assignment	-	5 Marks
		-	<u><b>25 Marks</b></u>

## PASSING MINIMUM

A candidate shall be declared to have passed the examination if the candidate secures not less than 50% marks in semester examinations and internal assessment in each course - A minimum of 38 marks out of 75 in semester examinations and a minimum of 12 marks out of 25 in the internal assessment. For the project work and viva - voce, a candidate should secure 50% the marks for pass. The candidate should compulsorily attend the viva-voce to secure pass in the paper. Candidates who do not obtain the required minimum marks for a pass in a course or in a project report shall be required to appear and pass the same at a subsequent appearance. A candidate has to secure 90 credits to pass the M.A. History Degree Programme.

**QUESTIONS PAPER PATTERN****a. For Theory****Time : 3 Hrs****Max. Marks : 75****PART - A****(Answer all Questions)****(5 x 5 = 25)****(Two Questions from Each Unit with Internal Choice)****PART - B****(Answer all Questions)****(5 x 10 = 50)****(Two Question from Each UNIT with Internal Choice)****b. For Project**

Evaluation : 150 Marks

Viva - Voce : 50 Marks

**CLASSIFICATION OF SUCCESSFUL CANDIDATE**

Candidates who secured not less than 60% of aggregate marks in the whole examinations shall be declared to have passed the examination with FIRST Class. All other successful candidates shall be declared to have passed with SECOND CLASS.

Candidates who have obtained 75% of the marks in aggregate shall be deemed to have passed the examination in FIRST CLASS WITH DISTINCTION, provided they passed all the examinations prescribed for the course in the first appearance.

**RANKING**

Candidate who passed all the examinations prescribed for the course in the FIRST ATTEMPT ONLY is eligible for classification/ Ranking/ Distinction.

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**SEMESTER – I**

**CORE COURSE - 15HIC01**

**HISTORY OF ANCIENT INDIA (Pre History to 1206 CE)**

**UNIT – I**

Geographical factors and their influences – sources of the Ancient Indian History – Indus Valley Civilization – Early & Later Vedic Age- Polity – origin of the state – Vedic Assemblies – oligarchies – Republic – councilors and officials.

**UNIT – II**

Pre- Mauryan India – Political life – Rise of Magadha – Sisunagas and Nandas – Invasion of Alexander and its impact – Religious reformation – Jainism and Buddhism.

**UNIT – III**

Mauryas : paternal despotism – Chandra Gupta – Bindusara – Asoka's welfare state.- Kingship - Army – Judiciary, Interstate relations. Post Mauryan period – Sungas and Kanvas – Greek, Saka and Parthian culture – Kharavela of Kalinga.

**UNIT – IV**

Kushan invasion – Kanishka – Mahayanism- social and Economic conditions- Gandhara Art – Satavahanas – Guptas – important rulers and the achievements – Administration – Social and Economical life – Golden Age – Huns invasion – Decline of Guptas.

**UNIT – V**

The age of Harsha – Extent of the empire – Religious policy – Socio economic and literature – Arab invasion of Sindh – Rajput Kingdoms society and culture – Deccan Kingdoms – the Chalukyas and the Rashtrakutas – contribution to art and literature – Turkish Invasion – Mahmud of Ghazni – Mohammed of Ghor- impact of Indian politics.

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**SEMESTER – I**

**CORE COURSE – 15HIC02**

**HISTORY OF MEDIEVAL INDIA 1206 to 1707 CE**

**UNIT – I**

Sources – Documentary and Non-documentary – Literary Sources – Trends in Medieval Indian Historiography – Establishment of Muslim rule – Slave Dynasty – Qutb –ud-din-Aibak – Iltutmish – Sultana Razzia – Balban- The Concept of Sovereignty; the Growth of Centralized State Policy.

**UNIT – II**

Khaljis Dynasty – Jalal –ud-din Khalji -Alauddin Khalji – Economic measures – Religious policy – military exploits – The rise of Tughlaqs – Mohammad Bin Tughlaq – His Administrative measures and their impact – The Sayyids and Lodies – Delhi Sultanate Administration – Social and Economical Life – Bakhti Movement – Art and Architecture.

**UNIT – III**

Emergence of the Rajputs as a political force – and their social system. The Deccan – the rise and fall of Bahmini Kingdom – History of Vijaya Nagar Empire – Administration – Social life – Religion- Art and Architecture – Early Mughals- Invasion of Babur – Humayun- Afghan interlude – Sher Sha Sur – his administrative and military reforms.

**UNIT – IV**

Re –establishment and consolidation of the Mughal Empire – Akbar’s theory of kingship; emancipation of the state from the logical tutelage emergence of a no-sectarian state - Akbar’s Rajputs policy – Impact on the reins of Jahangir to Aurangzeb.

**UNIT – V**

The Mughals- North West Frontier and Deccan policy- Art and Architecture – the Decline of the Mughals- Rise of Sikhism – Guru Nanak and his Successors.

## References

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**SEMESTER - I**

**CORE COURSE – 15HIC03**

**SOCIAL AND CULTURAL HISTORY OF TAMIL NADU UPTO 1565 CE**

**UNIT - I**

Sources : Archaeology, Epigraphy, Literature and Numismatics - Pre Sangam : Neolithic and Megalithic Age - Sangam and Post Sangam: Sangam Polity- Social Institutions - Customs and Practices - Economy : Agriculture and Trade - Roman Trade - Industries - Revenue - Coinage - Religion - Cultural life.

**UNIT - II**

Pallavas: Administrative System - Society - Economy : Agriculture and crops - Irrigation - Trade and Industry - Revenue system - Features of Feudalism - Coinage and Urbanisation - Religion and Bhakthi Movement Education and Literature - Development of Art and Architecture.

**UNIT - III**

Cholas: Administrative system - Society - Religion and Role of Temples - Economy: Land system - Trade - Inland and Foreign Trade - Coinage - Art, Architecture and Literature - Iconography - Sculpture and paintings under Cholas.

**UNIT - IV**

Pandys : Foreign accounts - Society - Economy - Agriculture - Irrigation - Revenue system - Religion- Arts, Architecture and Literature.

**UNIT - V**

Vijayanagar and Nayaks: Society - Economy - Land system - Agriculture and Trade - Religion - Art and Literature.

## References

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**I SEMESTER**

**CORE COURSE – 15HIC04**

**INDIAN NATIONAL MOVEMENT 1885-1947 CE**

**UNIT - I**

Introduction: Early uprisings against the British rule- 1857 Revolt - Factors leading to the emergence of Indian Nationalism.

**UNIT - II**

Foundation of the Indian National Congress - Moderate nationalism (1885-1905) - Growth of the Extremism - Partition of Bengal - Swadeshi and Boycott movements - Congress split – Government Response – Minto- Morely reforms - Revolutionary trends at home and abroad for Indian freedom.

**UNIT - III**

Home Rule Movement - Lucknow pact of 1916 - Impact of the First World War - Rowlatt Act and Jalianwalla Bagh Massacre.

**UNIT - IV**

Gandhian Era – Non-cooperation Movement - Khilafat movement – Montagu Chelmsford Reforms Act - Swaraj party - Simon Commission - Lahore Congress - Civil Disobedience Movement - Round Table Conferences.

**UNIT - V**

Impact of Second World War - Subhas Chandra Bose and the INA - Jinnah and Muslim separation - August offer - Cripps Mission - Quit India Movement - Cabinet Mission - Mountbatten plan - Partition and Independence.

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**I SEMESTER**

**ELECTIVE COURSE: 15HIEC01**

**TOURISM - PRINCIPLES, POLICIES AND PRACTICES**

**UNIT- I**

Tourism; an overview: Elements, Nature and Characteristics - Typology of Tourism – Classification of Tourists - Tourism network - Inter disciplinary approaches to Tourism - Historical Development of Tourism - Major motivations and deterrents to travel.

**UNIT-II**

Tourism Industry; Structure and Components: Attractions – Accommodation – Activities - Transportation - Shopping - Entertainment – Infrastructure and Hospitality- Emerging areas of tourism - Rural, Eco, Medical, MICE, Literary, Indigenous, Wellness, Film, Golf, etc., Ideals of Responsible Tourism - Alternate Tourism.

**UNIT-III**

Tourism Impacts - Tourism Area Life Cycle (TALC) – Demonstration Effect – Push and Pull Theory - Tourism System - Demand and Supply in tourism – Present trends in Domestic and Global tourism. - MNC's Tourism Industry.

**UNIT-IV**

Tourism Organizations: Role and Functions of World Tourism Organization (WTO), Pacific Asia Travel Association(PATA) , World Tourism &Travel Council (WTTC) - Ministry of Tourism, Govt. of India, ITDC, Department of Tourism.

**UNIT-V**

Overview of Five Year Plans with special reference to Eleventh Five Year Plan for Tourism Development and Promotion, National Action Plan, National Tourism policy - Code of Conduct for safe and Sustainable Tourism for India.

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**I SEMESTER**

**ELECTIVE COURSE: 15HIEC01**

**ADVENTURE AND SPORTS TOURISM**

**UNIT - I**

Definition, Scope and Nature of adventure tourism; popular tourist destinations for Land based (soft/hard trekking, Skiing, mountaineering, desert safaris, car rallies etc.). Water based (rafting, kayaking, canoeing, surfing, water skiing, scuba diving) and Air based (parasailing, paragliding, ballooning, hand gliding and micro lighting etc.)

**UNIT - II**

Basic minimum Standards for Adventure Tourism related activities - Land based; Mountaineering, Trekking. Water Based; River running; Aerial Based; Parasailing, Paragliding, Bungee Jumping. Peak booking formalities, IMF rules for mountain expeditions, Cancellation of Permits and Bookings.

**UNIT - III**

Adventure Tourism impacts - Social, Cultural, Economic and Environmental impacts of Adventure Tourism.

**UNIT - IV**

Adventure Tourism - Products and infrastructure - Marketing and Promotional Strategies - Problems and issues relevant to the adventure travel and Tourism Industry - Risk Management - Career Adventurers, Job Opportunities.

**UNIT - V**

Jawaharlal Institute of Mountaineering and Winter Sports (JIM & NIWS), Indian Institute of Skiing & Mountaineering -Challenges of Adventure Tourism - Litter, Waste, Pollution, Overbuilding, Destruction of Flora and Fauna.

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**II SEMESTER****CORE COURSE -15HIC05****HISTORY OF KONGU NADU****UNIT - I**

Sources for the study of Kongu Nadu - Geographical Position and Geographical Features of Kongu Nadu and their influence on Kongu History.

**UNIT - II**

Kongu Nadu in ancient times - From Megalithic to Sangam- Contacts with Maurayans and Romans – Kongu Nadu during the time of Kalabharas, Pallavas, Cheras, Cholas, Hoysalas and Gangas - Kongu Nadu under Vijayanagar rule - under the Nayaks.

**UNIT - III**

Emergence of Thalavais - Kongu Nadu – The rule of Hyder Ali and Tipu Sultan - British Rule - Kongu Nadu in Indian Freedom Movement.

**UNIT - IV**

Social, Cultural and religious life of Kongu Nadu - Economic activities: Agriculture, Industries, Trade and Commerce - Different crafts of the Kongu country.

**UNIT - V**

Art and Architecture, Music and Folk in the Kongu Country - Important places and towns of Kongu Nadu and their significance.

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**SEMESTER – II**

**CORE COURSE – 15HIC06**

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL HISTORY OF  
TAMIL NADU IN THE 19<sup>TH</sup> AND 20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURIES**

**UNIT I**

Sources – Geography, Demography structure, political and administrative division of Tamil Nadu – State and Union Constituents in Tamil Nadu.

**UNIT II**

General Economic condition: Land Systems - Zamindari to Ryotwari – Growth of Agriculture and Industry since 1947 – Water Sources, Energy and Power Sources.

**UNIT III**

Stages of the Growth of Western Education since 1947: Growth of Industries – Sciences, Arts and Professional.

**UNIT IV**

Social Reform Movements - Ramakrishna Mission – St. Ramalinga Adigal – Subramania Bharathi – Bharathidasan – Namakkal Ramalingam Pillai – Kavimani Desigavinayagam Pillai - Maraimalai Adigal - Dravidian Culture.

**UNIT V**

Growth of Pure Tamil Movement – Non Brahmin Movement – Periyar E.V.R. and Self Respect Movement – Dalit Movement: Ayothidasar – M.C Raja – Erattamalai Srinivasan – Impact of Film on Society and Politics.

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**SEMESTER – II**

**CORE COURSE -15HIC07**

**HISTORY OF EUROPE 1453-1789 CE**

**UNIT - I**

Fall of Eastern Roman Empire-Ottoman Turks-Geographical Discoveries-Divine of feudalism - Beginning of Capitalism.

**UNIT - II**

Renaissance and Reformation - Counter Reformation – Industrial Revolution – Thirty Years War in Europe.

**UNIT - III**

Emergence of the Nation States - The rise of New Absolute Monarchies – Louis XIV – Henry IV, Joseph II, Peter the great, Catherine and Charles XV.

**UNIT - IV**

Growth of Parliamentary Institutions in England - Civil War 1649 - Glorious Revolution.

**UNIT - V**

The Age of Enlightenment - The Emergence of a Scientific View of the World.

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**II SEMESTER**

**CORE COURSE - 15HIC08**

**HUMAN RIGHTS**

**UNIT - I**

Definition of Human Rights - Theories on Human Rights - Historical Development of Human Rights - National Law and National Rights in Ancient, Medieval and Modern Periods.

**UNIT - II**

The emergence of Human Rights on the world stage - Human Rights and the U.N.O - Universal Declaration of Human Rights - International Convention on Civil and Political Rights, Economic, Social and Cultural Rights - U.N. Human Rights Commission.

**UNIT - III**

European Convention on Human Rights - Helsinki Charter.

**UNIT - IV**

India and Human Rights : Constitutional Provisions - Evolution of Fundamental Rights during Freedom Struggle - Nature of Fundamental Rights - Directive Principles of State Policy - National Human Rights Commission - Main Recommendations of the National Human Rights Commission - State Human Rights Commission.

**UNIT - V**

Contemporary Human Rights Issues: Women's Rights - Children's Rights - Bonded Labour - Refugees - Capital Punishment.

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**II SEMESTER**

**ELECTIVE COURSE – 15HIEC02**

**TRAVEL AGENCY AND TOUR OPERATIONS**

**UNIT-I** -Travel Trade - Historical Perspectives - Emergence of Thomas Cook and American Express Company - Types of Tour Operators - Wholesale and Retail Travel Agency business - Linkages and Integration with the Principal Service Providers - the Changing Scenario of Travel Trade.

**UNIT-II**-Travel Agency and Tour Operation Business - Functions of Travel Agency - Setting up a full-fledged Travel Agency - Sources of Income of a Travel Agency - Diversification of Business - Travel Insurance, Forex, Cargo & MICE – Documentation - IATA Accreditation - Recognition from Government.

**UNIT-III**-Itinerary Planning & Development - Meaning, Importance and Types of Itinerary - Resources and Steps for Itinerary Planning - Do's and Dont's of Itinerary Preparation - Tour Formulation and Designing Process - FITs & Group Tour Planning and Components - Special Interest Tours (SITs).

**UNIT-IV**- Tour Packaging & Costing - Importance of Tour Packaging – Classifications of Tour Packages - Components of Package Tours - Concept of costing - Types of costs - Components of tour cost - Preparation of cost sheet - Tour pricing - Calculation of tour price - Pricing strategies - Tour packages of Thomas Cook, SOTC, Cox & Kings, Akbar, Riya and TCI.

**UNIT-V**- Role and Responsibility of Travel Trade Associations: Objectives - Roles and functions of UFTAA, PATA, ASTA, TAAI, IATO, ATAIOI, ADTOI, IAAI, FIYTO, TAFI.

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**II SEMESTER**

**ELECTIVE COURSE – 15HIEC02**

**HEALTH AND MEDICAL TOURISM**

**UNIT-I**

Health and Medical Tourism: Meaning- Nature and Scope- Factors responsible for growth of Health and Medical Tourism.

**UNIT-II**

Health and Medical Tourism Product- Health and Medical Tourism Markets at Global Level - Advantages and Disadvantages- India in Global Medical Tourism Market.

**UNIT-III**

Health and Medical Tourism in India - Role of Private sector in Health and Medical Tourism -Traditional Health Care System in India - Government Incentives for Health and Medical Tourism in India.

**UNIT-IV**

Certification and Accreditation in Health and Medical Tourism -Ethical, Legal, Economic and Environmental issues in Health and Medical Tourism.

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**II SEMESTER**

**NON MAJOR ELECTIVE COURSE**

**15HISC01**

**INDIA'S MARCH TOWARDS FREEDOM**

**UNIT - I**

Anti-Colonial Struggles: Poligar Mutiny in Tamil Nadu 1799, 1801- Vellore Munity in 1806- Revolt of 1857.

**UNIT - II**

Foundation of Indian National Congress - Moderates - Partition of Bengal - Boycott and Swadeshi - National Education - The Congress Split - Muslim League - Revolutionary Movement - Home Rule Agitation.

**UNIT - III**

Gandhian Era - Champaran - Non-Cooperation and Khilafat Movement - Swarajists.

**UNIT - IV**

Simon Commission and Nehru Report - From Dominion State to Purna Swaraj, Civil Disobedience : 1930-1931 -Press - Films Forging Nationalism.

**UNIT - V**

States People Movement - The Left in the Congress - The Tripuri Crisis 1939 - The Muslim League and Pakistan - Cripps Proposals - Quit India - The Role of INA - Independence.

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**II SEMESTER                      NON MAJOR ELECTIVE COURSE                      15HISC01**

**INDIAN CULTURE AND HERITAGE**

**UNIT - I**

Glimpses of Indian Cultural History - Pre and Post Vedic Periods - Ancient Indian - Literatures - Sacred Literature - Secular Literature - Ancient Society & Culture - Ashramas -Varna System - Purushartha - Indian Vs Western Culture.

**UNIT - II**

Religions of India-Religious Shrines & Centers - Hindu, Buddhist, Jain, Sikh, Muslim, Christian and others-Basic Tenets - Indian Vs Western Philosophy.

**UNIT - III**

Cultural Heritage - Ayurveda, Yoga and Meditation - Performing Arts: Dance Forms - Music - Vocal & Instruments - Folk Arts - Indian Paintings and Sculpture.

**UNIT - IV**

Architectural Heritage - Rock cut Architecture - Buddhist Architecture - Gandhara & Mathura Schools of Art - Hindu Temple Architecture - Indo-Islamic Architecture - Modern Architecture - Forts, Palaces and Havelies.

**UNIT - V**

Museums and Art Galleries - Fairs and Festivals - Indian Cuisine - Traditional Arts and Crafts - World Heritage sites in India - Problems and Prospects of Cultural Tourism in India.

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**III SEMESTER****CORE COURSE – 15HIC09****HISTORY OF MODERN WORLD 1789 – 1945CE****UNIT - I**

French Revolution - Napoleonic Era - American Revolution.

**UNIT - II**

Emergence of Modern Japan - Meiji Restoration – Japan's Role in I & II World War - Modern China - Opium War - Revolution of 1911 - Dr. Sun-yat-sen - Establishment of Peoples Republic in China.

**UNIT - III**

Rise and Growth of Nationalism in Europe - Unification of Italy - Unification of Germany - Balkan Revolts.

**UNIT - IV**

First World War - Russian Revolution - League of Nations.

**UNIT - V**

Second World War - United Nations Organisation - Cold War.

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**III SEMESTER**

**CORE COURSE - 15HIC10**

**INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS SINCE 1945 CE**

**UNIT - I**

Definition and scope - Theories of international Politics: the Realist Theory, Systems Theory, Decision Making - Game Theory.

**UNIT - II**

Concepts of international Politics: Power - National Interest - Balance of power - Collective Security: NATO, CENTO, Warsaw Pact, SEATO, ANZUS. Old and New Diplomacy.

**UNIT - III**

The post - II World War - Foreign policies of the major powers: United States, Soviet Union, India and China - Oil Diplomacy, Palestine - Israel conflicts, Arms race, disarmament and arms control:- the Partial Test - Ban Treaty; The Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT); Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty (CTBT) - Afghanistan - Terrorism its impact.

**UNIT - IV**

New International Economic order; GATT/WTO and its implications. The North - South "Dialogue" in United Nations and Outside - Impact of Globalisation.

**UNIT-V**

Origin and Development of International Organizations: OAS, OAU, the Arab League, The ASEAN, EEC, IBSA, BRICS, G7, G15, SAARC their role in international relations.



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**III SEMESTER**

**CORE COURSE - 15HIC11**

**CONTEMPORARY HISTORY OF INDIA 1952- 2002 CE**

**UNIT - I**

Integration of Indian states - Sardar Vallabai Patel - Nehru Era - Five Year Plans - Reorganisation of Linguistic States - Foreign Policy - NAM - Indo Chinese War 1962.

**UNIT - II**

Lal Bahadur Sastri - Indo-Pak war 1965 - Rise of Indira Gandhi - Green Revolution - Nationalisation of Banks - Abolition of Privy Purse - 20 – Point Programme - SAARC.

**UNIT - III**

Emergency - J.P. Narayanan - Total Revolution - Janata Party Government.

**UNIT - IV**

Election of 1980 - Punjab Crisis - Rajiv Gandhi - New Economic Policy - Panchyat Raj.

**UNIT - V**

National front - V.P. Singh - Mandal Commission - Narasimha Rao - New Economic Policy and the Role of Man Mohan Singh.

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**III SEMESTER**

**CORE COURSE – 15HIC12**

**HISTORIOGRAPHY: THEORY AND METHODS**

**UNIT - I**

History : Meaning - Nature and Scope - Social Relevance of History - History and Social Sciences - Philosophy of History - Causation History - Objectivity in History

**UNIT - II**

Greek and Roman Historiography: Herodotus, Thucydides, Livy - Church Historiography St. Augustine - Medieval Arab Historiography; Ibn Kaldun - Enlightenment Historiography: Ranke.

**UNIT - III**

Indian Historian's: Kalhana - Alberuni - Abul Fazal - Modern Historians : Jadunath Sarkar D.D. Kosambi - K.A. Nilakanta Sastri - R.C. Majumdar.

**UNIT - IV**

Marxist Historiography: E.P. Thompson - Eric Hobsbawm - Annales Historiography - Impact of Post Modernism - Foucault - Subaltern Studies.

**UNIT - V**

Selection of Topic - Primary and Secondary Sources - External and Internal Criticism - Foot Notes and Bibliography - Stages of Writing Thesis.

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**III SEMESTER**

**ELECTIVE COURSE - 15HIEC03**

**TOURISM PRODUCTS OF INDIA**

**UNIT - I**

Tourism products: Definition, Types and unique features - Tourism resources of India - Natural, Socio cultural, Diversities in Landform & Landscape - Outstanding Geographical features - Climate, Flora & Fauna.

**UNIT – II**

Natural resources: Wildlife sanctuaries - National parks - Biosphere reserves - Mountain Tourist Resources and Hill stations – Islands – Beaches - Caves & Deserts of India.

**UNIT – III**

Major tourism circuits of India: Inter State and Intra-State Circuits - Religious Circuits - Heritage Circuits - Wildlife Circuits.

**UNIT – IV**

Manmade resources: Adventure sports - Commercial attraction – Amusement Parks – Gaming - Shopping Live Entertainments - Supplementary accommodation - House boats - Tree houses - Home stays -Tourism by rail - Palace on wheels - Deccan Odyssey & Golden chariot.

**UNIT - V**

Emerging Tourism Destinations of India: Ecotourism - Rural Tourism - Golf Tourism - Wine Tourism - Camping Tourism - Medical Tourism - MICE Tourism – Pilgrimage Tourism.

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**III SEMESTER****ELECTIVE COURSE - 15HIEC03****ECO-TOURISM****UNIT - I**

Fundamentals of Ecology- Basic Laws & ideas in Ecology- Function and Management of Ecosystem-Biodiversity and its Conservation-Pollution-Ecological Foot Prints - Relationship between Tourism and Ecology.

**UNIT - II**

Ecotourism- Evolution, Principles, Trends and Functions of Ecotourism - Mass Tourism Vs Ecotourism -Typology of Eco-tourists - Ecotourism Activities and Impacts.

**UNIT - III**

Ecotourism Development - Sustainable Ecotourism - Resource Management - Socio economic Development.

**UNIT - IV**

Ecotourism Policies, Planning and - Implementation - Eco-friendly Facilities and Amenities - Carrying Capacity - Alternative Tourism - Responsible ecotourism - Eco tourism Programming.

**UNIT-V**

Ecotourism Development Agencies - Role of the International Ecotourism Society - the UNWTO, UNDP, WWF - Department of Forest and Environment - Government of India, ATREE, EQUATIONS.

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**IV SEMESTER**

**COURE COURSE- 15HIC12**

**HISTORY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**Unit –I**

Science as an Institution: The Emergence and Character of Science - The Methods of Science – The Cumulative Tradition of Science – Science and the Means of Production - Natural Science as a Source of Ideas- Interactions of Science and Society.

**Unit-II**

Science in the Ancient World: Agriculture and Civilization: Civilization – The Techniques of Civilization - The Origin of Quantitative Science – The Legacy of Early Civilization - The Origins of Iron age Cultures - Early Greek Science - Rome and the Decadence of Classical Science - The Legacy of the Classical World - History of Science and Technology in Ancient India - Astronomy, Medicine and Metallurgy.

**Unit-III**

Science in the Age of Faith: Dogma and Science - Islamic Science - Medieval Science - The Revolutions in Science and Society - The Future of the Physical Sciences - Science and Ideas in an Age of Transition.

**Unit-IV**

The Birth of Modern Science: The Renaissance(1440-1540) - The New Philosophy –Science Comes of Age(1650-90) - The Character of Science in the Industrial Revolution -The Nineteenth-Century Advances of Science- The World's Need of Science.

**Unit-V**

Science in Colonial India: Colonial Science Policy - Science in Education - Indian response - Indian Advancement Science and Technology since 1947.

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**IV SEMESTER**

**COURE COURSE- 15HIC13**

**INDIAN ADMINISTRATION**

**Unit – I Introduction**

Kautilya's Arthashastra; Mughal Administration - Legacy of British rule in Politics and Administration - Indianization of Public Services –Revenue Administration - District Administration - Local self-government.

**Unit – II Constitutional Framework**

Philosophical aspects of Indian Constitution – Salient Features of Indian Constitution – Constitutional Context of Indian Administration – Bureaucracy and Democracy – Bureaucracy and Development.

**Unit – III Union Government**

Executive – Parliament – Judiciary – Structure, functions and work process recent trends.

**Unit- IV Ministries and Departments**

Prime Minister's Office (PMO) – Central Secretariat - Cabinet Secretariat - Ministries and Departments – Boards – Commissions - Attached offices – Field organizations.

**Unit – V State and Local Governments**

Executive – State Legislature – Judiciary – Council of States – Centre-State relations – Chief Secretary – State Secretariat – Directorates – Local Governments.

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**IV SEMESTER**

**ELECTIVE COURSE - 15HIEC04**

**TOURISM IN TAMIL NADU**

**UNIT - I**

Geographical locations of Tamil Nadu: Historical monuments - Architectural features of – Mahabalipuram, Chola triangle – Tanjore - Gangaikondacholapuram - Darasuram - Madurai - Chidambaram - Sri Rangam - Palaces - Forts - Museums - Galleries - etc.

**UNIT - II**

Pilgrim centres-Temples: Divyadesams - Padalperrasthalas - Arupadaiveedugal - Navagra temples - Panchabhuta temples - Sri Rangam; Amman shrines - Mahamaham - Nagore - Velankanni - Basilica - Ashrams - Auroville - Mutts.

**UNIT - III**

Natural tourism centres - Beaches- Marina - Kovalam - Kanyakumari beach-sun rise and setting - Andaman & Nicobar islands - Pitchavaram - Muttukadu - Rivers - Jog falls - Hogenakkal - Hill stations - Ooty - Kodaikanal - Yercaud - Valparai - Topslip.

**UNIT - IV**

Wildlife sanctuaries: Vandalur - Mudumalai - Theme parks- Athisayam - Black thunder - Kiskinta - Birla Planetarium. Dams: Aliyar, Tirumoorty, Amaravati, and others.

**UNIT - V**

The role of Department of Tourism: Govt. of TN for tourism promotion - Tourism traffic trends in TN; Formation of TTDC, function and various activities of TTDC - Tour packages of TTDC - Strategies announced by the TN govt. in 2012 for the tourism promotion.

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**IV SEMESTER**

**ELECTIVE COURSE – 15HIEC04**

**HOSPITALITY MANAGEMENT**

**UNIT-I**

Introduction to Hospitality Industry: Classification of Hotels - Star Rating of Hotels - Classification on the basis of size, Location, Clientele, Duration of Stay, Level of Service - Classification on the basis of ownership - Alternative Accommodations - Hotel Tariff Plans - Types of Guest Rooms.

**UNIT-II**

Hotel Organization: Need for Organization - Organizational charts, major departments of a hotel - Front Office, Housekeeping - Food and Beverage.

**UNIT-III**

Service Departments - Food Production - Engineering & Maintenance - Accounts - Human Resource - Security Sales and Marketing - Purchase.

**UNIT-IV**

Room Reservations: Registration - Allotment of rooms - Stay, Departure – Handling FIT – GIT - Guest Services - Various Guest Services - Handling guest mail - Message Handling Custody and Control of Keys.

**UNIT-V**

Guest paging - Safe deposit locker, left luggage handling, wake up call, Handling Guest Complaints - Evaluation of hotel by Guest.

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**IV SEMESTER**

**PROJECT**

**PROJECT**