

PERIYAR UNIVERSITY, SALEM-11.

B.A. HISTORY(U.G.)

CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM(CBCS) PATTERN

(For the students admitted from the year 2008-2009 onwards)

SEMESTER - I

CORE PAPER – I

HISTORY OF INDIA UPTO 600 A.D. – 08UHI01

UNIT-I

Sources – Geographical factors and their influences - Indus Valley Civilization – Vedic Age – early and later.

UNIT-II

Pre-Mauryan India – Political life-Rise of Magadha – Sisunagas and Nandas – Invasion of Alexander and its impact. Social life – Position of Women – Religion in Ancient India – Jainism and Buddhism.

UNIT-III

Mauryan Age – Chandra Gupta – Bimbisara – Asoka and spread of Buddhism - Mauryan administration – Social and economic conditions. Sungas and Kanvas – Greek, Saka and Parthian culture – Kharavela of Kalinga.

UNIT-IV

Kushan invasion – Kanishka – Mahayanism – Social and Economic conditions– Gandhara art – Satavahanas.

UNIT-V

Age of Guptas – Sources – Important rulers and the achievements – Administration-Social and Economic life - Golden age – Hun's invasion – Decline of the Guptas.

MAPS

1. Important Cities – Indus Valley Civilization.
2. Route of Alexander's Invasion.
3. Asoka's Empire
4. Kanishka's Empire
5. Gupta Empire

TEXT BOOKS

1. Prakash, M. - History of India
2. Jayabalan, J. - History of India
3. Dharmaraj, J. - History of India (Tamil)
4. Thiagarajan, J - Indian History (Tamil)
5. Ramalingam, T. S. - Indian History

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Majumdar, R.C., Raychoudri and Datta. - Advanced History of India
2. Sathianatha Iyer, R. - Political and Cultural History of India
3. Mahajan, V.D. - History of Ancient India
4. Vincent Smith - Early History of India
5. Kosambi - Introduction to Indian History

SEMESTER - I

CORE PAPER – II

HISTORY OF INDIA FROM 600 A.D. TO 1320 A.D. – 08UHI02

UNIT-I

The Age of Harsha – Sources – Extent of the Empire – Religious policy – Socio-economic conditions and literature. Post Harsha Period – Arab invasion of Sindh – Rajput Kingdoms – Society and culture.

UNIT-II

History of the Deccan - The Chalukyas and the Rashtrakutas – their contribution to art and literature.

UNIT-III

Turkish invasaion - Mahmud of Ghazni – Mohammed of Ghor – Foundation of Turkish rule in Northern India – Causes for Hindu failure.

UNIT-IV

Establishment of Muslim rule – Slave dynasty – Qutb-ud-din-Aibak – Iltutmish – Sultana Razzia – Balban.

UNIT-V

The Khiljis – Jalal-ud-din Firoz Khilji – Alauddin Khilji – Theory of Kingship – Economic measures- Religious policy – Military exploits.

MAPS

1. Harsha's Empire
2. Rajput Kingdoms
3. Chalukya Kingdom
4. Empire of Ala-ud-din Khilji

TEXT BOOKS

1. Prakash, M. - History of India
2. Jayabalan, J. - History of India
3. Dharmaraj, J. - History of India (Tamil)
4. Thiagarajan, J - Indian History (Tamil)
5. Ramalingam, T. S. - Indian History

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Sathianatha Iyer, R. - Political and Cultural History of India.
2. Romila Thapar - History of India.
3. Majumdar, R.C. - An Advanced History of India
4. Basham, A.L. - The Wonder that was India.

SEMESTER – II

CORE PAPER-III

HISTORY OF INDIA FROM 1320 TO 1707 A.D. – 08UHI03

UNIT-I

The Tughlaqs - Mohammad Bin Tughlaq – His administrative measures and their impact - Feroz Tughlaq - Timur's invasion - The Sayyids and Lodis - Delhi Sultanate – Administration - Social and economic life – Bhakti Movement – Art and Architecture.

UNIT-II

The Deccan – The rise and fall of Bahmini Kingdom, Mohammed Gawan – History of Vijayanagar Empire - Administration – Social life – Religion - Art and Architecture.

UNIT-III

Early Mughals – Babur and Humayun - Afghan interlude-Sher Shah Sur – His administrative and Military reforms.

UNIT-IV

The Great Mughals - Akbar to Aurangzeb - The Deccan and the North West frontier policy, Rajputs policy - Religious policy - Art and Architecture – The decline of the Mughals.

UNIT-V

Rise of Sikhism – Guru Nanak and his successors.

MAPS

1. The Empire of Mohammed-Bin-Tughlaq
2. Bahmini Kingdom
3. Krishna Deveraya's Empire

4. Akbar's Empire
5. Aurangzeb's Empire

TEXT BOOKS

1. Prakash, M. - History of India
2. Jayabalan, J. - History of India
3. Dharmaraj, J. - History of India (Tamil)
4. Thiagarajan, J - Indian History (Tamil)
5. Ramalingam, T. S. - Indian History

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Ishwari Prasad - A Short History of Muslim Rule
2. Majumdar, R.C. - Mughal History of India
3. Sathiyanaatha Iyer, R. - Political and Cultural History of India Vol. II.
4. Rizvi, S.A. - The Wonder that was India.

SEMESTER – II
CBCS PATTERN
ELECTIVE PAPER – I
TOURISM -08UHIE01

UNIT-I

Definition of the term Tourism – Growing importance of Tourism – Meaning of a Tourist - Types of Tourism – Reasons for the growth of Tourism in Recent times.

UNIT-II

Incredible India – Land of Pluralism – Flora and Fauna – Climate – Music and Dance – Art and Architecture: World Heritage Sites in India.

UNIT-III

Growth of Tourism in India – Sargent Committee – ITDC, TTDC – Popular Tourist Centres in India.

UNIT-IV

Basic components of Tourism: Local, Weather, Economic attraction, Historical and cultural factors. Tourist products: Transport, Accessibility, Accommodation and Hospitality.

UNIT-V

Role of Travel Agency and Tourist Information – Travel Agents – Tour operators – Exchange of currency – Immigration formalities: Passport, Visa, Customs Checks and Clearance.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Krishnan - Basics of Tourism : Theory, Operation and Practice.
2. Jagmohan Negi - Tourism Resorts and Restaurants : Principles and Practices - Grading and Classification of Hotels

3. Thyagarajan, J. - Tourism(Tamil)
4. Thangamani, M. R. - Tourism(Tamil)

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Bhatia, A.K. - Tourism in India
2. Ram Acharya - Tourism in India
3. Sethi, P.N. – Successful Tourism planning and Management
4. Krishnalal and Gupta – Tourism, Museums and Monuments in India.
5. RajasekaraThangamani, M – Suttrulaviyal(Tamil)

SEMESTER-III

CBCS PATTERN

CORE PAPER-IV

HISTORY OF INDIA FROM 1707 TO 1857 A.D. – 08UHI04

UNIT-I

Marathas Rule – Shivaji and his successors - Maratha administration.

UNIT-II

Coming of the Europeans – Anglo-French rivalry – The Carnatic wars – Peshwas – Third Battle of Panipat.

UNIT-III

The rise of the British Power – Robert Clive – Warren Hastings – Administration – Cornwallis – Reforms – Wellesley.

UNIT-IV

Lord Hastings – Lord William Bentinck- Rajaram Mohan Roy – Ranjit Singh – Lord Dalhousie- The Great Upheaval for 1857-Causes and results.

UNIT-V

Constitutional developments upto 1857 – Regulating Act of 1773 and Pitt's India Act – Charter Acts and their importance.

MAPS

1. Marathas
2. Warren Hastings
3. Lord Wellesley
4. Lord William Bentinck

TEXT BOOKS

1. Jayabalan, N. - History of India
2. Dharmaraj, J. - History of India(Tamil)
3. Thyagarajan, J. - Indian History (Tamil)
4. Ramalingam, T.S. - Indian History

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Majumdar, R. C. - An Advanced History of India
2. Neelakanta Sastri, K.A.- History of South India
3. Sathianatha Iyer, R. - Political and Cultural History of India.
4. Spear - A History of India.

SEMESTER –III

CBCS PATTERN

ALLIED PAPER – III

PANCHAYAT RAJ AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT – 08UPRA03

UNIT – I

The Concept of Panchayat Raj – The views of Mahatma Gandhi and Sarvodaya leaders. Evolution of democratic decentralization in India since 1947 – Balwantray Mehta and Naik committee's reports – Importance.

UNIT - II

The evolution of Panchayats in Tamil Nadu from Sangam Age – After 1950 – Organisation of Panchayat Raj – Village Panchayat, Panchayat Unions – District Panchayat.

UNIT - III

Election – Reservation system in Election – Importance – Administration of Panchayats, Panchayat Union – Personal management

UNIT-IV

Direct Panchayat – Staff relations and external control. Panchayat finance – Sources of income, Expenditure, Loans. Grants-in-aid, Budgetting, Accounting –Audit department. Political parties, Peoples Participation – Local leadership – Decision making.

UNIT - V

Problems of Panchayat administration and management-Panchayat Raj and community development Programme - Panchayats as tool of Socio – economic change – Role women in Panchayat administration.

TEXT BOOK

1. Thangamani, P. - Panchayat Raj

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Jain, S. C. - Community development and Panchayat raj in India
2. Dharmpal, Rajheshwari - Panchayat Raj In India
3. George Jacob - Readings in Panchayat Raj.
4. Iqbal Narain - Panchayat Raj.
5. The Tamil Nadu Panchayat Act, 1994.

SEMESTER - III
SBEC(SKILL BASED ELECTIVE COURSE) PAPER - I
GENERAL SCIENCE – 08UHIS01

UNIT-I

Origin of Universe - Stars – Solar System – Planets – Origin of Life – Theory of Evolution – Earth System Spheres – Resources – Oceans.

UNIT-II

Classification of Fuels – Biomass, Fossil Fuels – Energy Crisis today – Conventional and Non- Conventional energy – Green House effect.

UNIT-III

Health – Organic diseases – Epidemic and communicable diseases – Health education in India.

UNIT-IV

Natural disastrous – Nuclear crisis – War Weapons – Biological warfare – Science for peace.

UNIT-V

Major inventions of 20th century – Scientists in India – Space programmes and Moon missions in India – Missions of NASA.

TEXT BOOK

1. Venkatraman, R. – History of Science and Technology(Tamil).
2. Devanesan, A. – History of Science and Technology(Tamil).
3. General Studies for Competitative Examinations, Tata McGraw Hill.
4. Science and Technology in India, Spectrum books Pvt Ltd.

SEMESTER - III
SBEC(SKILL BASED ELECTIVE COURSE) PAPER - II
INDIAN ECONOMY – 08UHS02

UNIT-I

Introduction - Basic features of Indian Economy: Land, Water and Forest Resources.

UNIT-II

Broad Demographic Features: Population Size and Growth Rates – Sex Composition – Rural – Urban Migration – Occupational Distribution – Problem of Over Population – Population Policy.

UNIT-III

National Income: Measurements, Trends, Composition and Structure – Problems in Measurement – Per Capita Income – Uses of National Income Data.

UNIT-IV

Infrastructure Development in India: Power and Irrigation.

UNIT-V

New Economic Reforms: Liberalisation, Privatisation and Globalisation, Progress of Privatisation and Globalisation.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Datt, R. and Sundharam, K.P.M. – Indian Economy
2. Dhingra, I.C. – The Indian Economy: Environment and Policy
3. Dhar, P.T. - Indian Economy
4. Perumalsamy - Indian Economics
5. Uma Kapila – Understanding the Problems of Indian Economy

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Misra, S.K. and Puri, V.K. - Indian Economy-its Development Experience
2. Dewett, Varma & Sharma - Indian Economics
3. Agarwal, A.N. - Indian Economy
4. Uma Kapila – Indian Economy Since Independence

SEMESTER - III
SBEC(SKILL BASED ELECTIVE COURSE) PAPER - III
INDIAN POLITY-08UHIS03

UNIT-I

Constitution – Basic Structures: Federalism – Parliamentary System.

UNIT-II

Fundamental Rights – Directive Principles of State Policy

UNIT-III

Structure and functioning of the Governments(Centre and State) : Executive –
Legislature – Judiciary.

UNIT-IV

Centre-State Relations – Electoral System – Political Parties

UNIT-V

Languism – Communalism – Terrorism.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Basu, Durgadas – Introduction to the Constitution of India
2. Sharma, Brijkishore – Introduction to the Constitution of India
3. Gahai, U.R.(1998) – Indian Political System
4. Palmar, N.D.- The Indian Political System.

SEMESTER - III
CBCS PATTERN
NON-MAJOR ELECTIVE PAPER - I
WOMEN'S STUDIES – 08UHN01

UNIT-I

Nature and Scope of Women's Studies in India. Women's Movement in India - Pre-Independent and Post-Independent Periods.

UNIT-II

Women and Society - Women related social problems and legal remedies :Female Infanticide, Child Marriage, Dowry, Divorce and Widowhood.

UNIT-III

Sati - Kidnap, Rape and Prostitution - Problems of working Women on organized and unorganized sectors

UNIT-IV

Women Social reformers - Women Politicians

UNIT-V

Women's Education through Plans - Health, Population and Employment Programmes

TEXT BOOKS

1. Sivagami Paramasivam - Women's Rights (Tamil).
2. Thiyagarajan, J. - Women's Studies(Tamil)

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Thara Bai, L. - Women's Studies in India.
2. Latika Menon - Female Exploitation and Women.
3. Roy - Development of Women – An Assessment.
4. Mohini Giri, V - Emancipation and Empowerment of Women.

SEMESTER -IV

CBCS PATTERN

CORE PAPER-V

HISTORY OF INDIA FROM 1857 TO 1947 A.D. – 08UHI05

UNIT-I

Impact of the revolt of 1857 – Queen’s Proclamation. Act for the better Government of India – 1858 – Viceroys – Lord Canning to Lord Curzon

UNIT-II

National Movement – Pre-Gandhian Era Upto 1919 – Gokale and Tilak – Gandhian Era 1920-1947- Sathyagraha and Non-Co-operation Movements.

UNIT-III

Constitutional developments from 1909 to 1935. Growth of Legislatures upto 1909 – Minto Morley reforms of 1909 – Montague – Chelmsford reform- 1919- Government of India Act 1935.

UNIT-IV

The Congress Ministries and Second World War – Individual Satyagraha – Muslim League and Pakistan.

UNIT-V

Cripps Mission – Quit India Movement – Wavell Plan – Indian National Army – Cabinet Mission – Mountbattan Plan – Partition of India – Indian Independence Act 1947.

MAPS

1. Lord Curzon
2. Burmese Wars
3. Partition of India

TEXT BOOKS

1. Jayabalan, N. - History of India
2. Dharmaraj, J. - History of India
3. Thyagarajan, J. - History of India

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Majumdar, R. C. - An Advanced History of India
2. Sathianatha Iyer, R.- History of Modern India
3. Spear, T.G. P.- The Oxford History of Modern India – 1840-1947 .
4. Hiven Mukerji - Indian struggle for Freedom.

SEMESTER -IV
CBCS PATTERN
ALLIED PAPER -IV
JOURNALISM – 08UJL04

UNIT – I

Introduction to Journalism – Nature and scope – Definition – Journalism – Science and Art – Canons of Journalism.

UNIT – II

History of Journalism – Press laws – Brief History of the Press upto 1947 – Freedom of Press in India.

UNIT – III

Reporting – News – News value – News Agencies – World and India – Interview – Definition – Types of Interview – Reporting crime News.

UNIT – IV

Editing – Editors – News Editor – Sub – Editors – Page make-up – Proof Reading.

UNIT – V

Different forms of writing – Features – press Council – Press laws – Defamation – Contempt of court – Official Secrets Act.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Gurusamy, M.P. - Journalism (Tamil)
2. Gothanda Pani, R. - Journalism (Tamil)
3. Samy, A.M. - Journalism (Tamil)

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Ahuja, A.N. - Theory and Practice of Journalism
2. David Wain Wrigh - Journalism made Simple
3. New Writing and Reporting – James K. Neal & Surjit Publication, New Delhi.
Suzanne S. Brown.
4. Kamath, M.V. - Professional Journalism
5. Stein, M.L. - How to be a Journalist

SEMESTER - IV

SBEC (SKILL BASED ELECTIVE COURSE) PAPER - IV

GENERAL KNOWLEDGE – INDIA - 08UH1S04

UNIT – I

Land of India – Geographical Location, Natural and Political Boundaries, Physical features, Geological Structure.

UNIT – II

Major Mountain Ranges – River Systems – Himalayan Rivers, Deccan Rivers, Coastal Rivers and Rivers of the Inland.

UNIT – III

Vegetation – Flora and Fauna – Role of Botanical survey of India and Zoological Survey of India.

UNIT – IV

Demography – Population, Census of India, 2001. Population Density, Sex-Ratio, Literacy.

UNIT – V

National symbols – Flag, Emblem, National Anthem, Song, Calendar etc., - Features of States and Union Territories.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. India, A Reference Annual, Latest Edition, Publication Division, Govt. of India.
2. Manorama Year Book, Latest Edition
3. Chronicle year Book, Latest Edition
4. Atlas, India, Oxford University Publication.

SEMESTER - IV

SBEC (SKILL BASED ELECTIVE COURSE) PAPER - V

REASONING AND MENTAL ABILITY - Code: 08UH1S05

UNIT -I

Reasoning, its significance – Relationship with Logic – Deduction and Induction methods – Kinds of Propositions.

UNIT – II

Statement Analysis , Drawing Conclusion, Drawing Inferences.

UNIT –III

Verbal Analogies – Types of Relationship – Test of Classification, Synonyms and Antonyms.

UNIT – IV

Non-Verbal Analogies –Arranging Figures in a Sequence – Spotting Similar Patterns, Figure Completion.

UNIT – V

Arithmetical Reasoning – Multiplication, Division, Addition, Subtractions Fraction – Group Classification – Puzzles Number Series.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Gupta, O.P. - General Intelligence Test / Mental Ability Test.
2. James, B- General Intelligence for students.
3. Sen,S. Kothari, K., et al., - Unique Quintessence of General studies.
4. Pholip J.Carter, Ken,B, Ressel, A. - Test of Reasoning.

SEMESTER - IV

SBEC (SKILL BASED ELECTIVE COURSE) - PAPER-VI

INTERNATIONAL CURRENT AFFAIRS- 08UH1S06

UNIT – I

Political sphere – Recent Developments, New Governments and Measures, Changing World Order – Major Summits and Conferences – Towards One World Government.

UNIT – II

Social Front – Programme of Social Awakening – Health Related Issues, - Drug, AIDS, Issues of Women, Children, Minorities and Refugees.

UNIT – III

Economic Front – Era of LPG Economic Recession, or Slowdown - Trends in Market Forces, Issue of Unemployment, Intellectual Property Rights.

UNIT – IV

Disastrous Management – Natural and Human Disaster – Tsunami, Earthquakes, Cyclones, Global Terrorism, Drive against Nuclear proliferation – Role of UNO.

REFERECNE BOOKS

1. Manorama Year Book, Latest Edition
2. Chronicle year Book, Latest Edition
3. Current Events, Spectrum Publication.
4. Partiyogita Darpan, Panorama Year Book, Latest Edition Dailies.

SEMESTER-IV
CBCS PATTERN
NON -MAJOR PAPER ELECTIVE COURSE-II
HISTORY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY SINCE 1453 – A GLOBAL
OUTLOOK-08UHIN02

UNIT-I

Science and Technology in Europe in the 15th and 16th centuries - John Gutenberg, Leonardo-Da-Vinci.

UNIT-II

Science and Technology in the 17th and 18th centuries - Issac Newton - Robert Boyle - William Harvey.

UNIT-III

Science and Technology in the 19th century - Progress in Physics, Mathematics and Chemistry. The Pioneer of Modern Medicine - Alfred Nobel – Einstein.

UNIT-IV

Growth of Science and Technology in the 20th Century - Rontgen and Marie Curie-Radio and Marconi – Television – Computers.

UNIT-V

Progress of Science and Technology in modern India - Space Research - Atomic energy - J. C. Bose and P.C. Roy. Srinivasa Ramanujam - Sir C. V. Raman - Hargobind - Abdul Kalam.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Devanesan - Science and Technology (Tamil).
2. Dharmaraj, J. - History of Science and Technology (Tamil).
3. Venkatraman, R. - History of Science and Technology (Tamil).

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Masan, S.F. - The History of Science.
2. Sing, C - A Short History of Science.
3. Varghese Jeyaraj, S.- History of Science and Technology.

SEMESTER – V

CORE PAPER – VI

HISTORY OF TAMIL NADU UPTO 1565 A.D-08UHI06

UNIT- I

Sources for the History of Tamil Nadu – Ancient and Medieval periods.

UNIT- II

Physical features of Tamil Nadu – The Sangam age – Sangam polity – Socio-economic and cultural conditions. The Kalabras.

UNIT - III

The Pallavas of Kanchi – Political and social life under the Pallavas – Contribution of the Pallavas to art and architecture - First Pandyan Empire – Political, social and cultural life under the Pandyas.

UNIT - IV

Rise of the Imperial Cholas – Vijayalaya and successors – Relations with the eastern Chalukyas of Vengi-Kulottunga – Decline of the Imperial Cholas-Administration and social life – Development of Architecture and Literature.

UNIT - V

The second Pandyan Empire-Muslim invasions – Decline of the Pandyan Empire – Madurai Sultanate – Tamil Nadu under the Vijayanagar Rule

TEXT BOOKS

1. Subramanian, N. - History of Tamil Nadu upto 1565
2. Thyagarajan, J - History of Tamil Nadu (Tamil) .
3. Swaminathan, A.- Social and Cultural History of Tamil Nadu.
4. Mangala Murugesan, N.K. - Sangam Age
5. Dharmaraj, J - History of India upto 900 A.D. (Tamil).

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Nilakanta Sastri, K.A. - The Pandya Kingdom from the Earliest to the 16th century
2. Roberte. Frykenberg - Studies of South India.
3. Subramanian, P. -Social History of the Tamils .
4. Subramanian, N - Sangam Polity.
5. Ramachandra Dikshitar, V.R. - Studies in Tamil literature and History

SEMESTER – V

CORE PAPER - VII

CONTEMPORARY HISTORY OF INDIA 1947 TO 2000 A.D – 08UHI07

UNIT-I

Indian Independence to 1964 – The New Republic and the 1950 Constitution – Jawaharlal Nehru’s Vision – Planning and State – Controlled Industrialisation - Agrarian Reforms

UNIT-II

India’s foreign Policy after Nehru – Relationship with U.S.A., U.S.S.R. China, Pakistan and Arab Countries – India and U.N.O., SAARC, NAM, ASEAN.

UNIT-III

Defence Organisation – Training institution, Product and Supplies – DRDO.

UNIT-IV

Educational Policy – Elementary, Secondary, Higher Secondary and University Education – Vocational, Technical Education – Women’s Education – Rural Education.

UNIT-V

Transport and Communication – Road – Railway-Shipping – Civil aviation – Coastal Network – Telecommunication – Information Technology.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Thiyagarajan, J. Sadhasivam, P., et. al., - History of India 1947-2000A.D.
2. Venkatesan, N. - Contemporary History of India
3. Bipan Chandra - India After Independence -1947-2000 A.D.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Sathiyath Iyer, R. - History of Modern India.
2. Venkatachalam - Defence Organisation in India
3. Bhatrayar, K.R. - Transport in Modern India
4. Appadurai, D. - Essays in Indian Politics and Foreign Policy.
5. Aggarwal, A.C. - A Source book Indian Education.

SEMESTER-V

CBCS PATTERN

CORE PAPER-VIII

HISTORY OF U.S.A. UPTO 1865 A.D. -08UHI08

UNIT-I

The Creation of the Colonies – Discovery – European Colonisation – Rivalry for Empire-Colonial Society- American Revolution – Causes and Results – Confederation and making of the Constitution.

UNIT-II

The Federation Era – Washington and John Adam – The Federalist Contribution – The Republic Revolution 1808 – Jafferson – Democracy and Administration.

UNIT-III

The war of 1812 – Causes and Results – Life Thoughts in the early Republican Era 1789 – 1830. The Good Feelings – Monroe’s Administration – Doctrine – Sectional Differences.

UNIT-IV

The Age of Jackson – The emergence of Social Democracy – John Marshall – The Westward Movement - Manifest Destiny.

UNIT-V

Sectionalism and Secession – Disruption and American Democracy 1850 to 1860 – The Civil War – Abraham Lincoln.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Parkes, H.B. - History of U.S.A.
2. Nambi Arooran, K. - History of U.S.A.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Morrison, S.E. - Oxford History of the American People
2. Nevin and Commager - Short History of the United States

SEMESTER-V

CBCS PATTERN

CORE PAPER-IX

HISTORY OF EUROPE 1789 – 1914 A.D.-08UHI09

UNIT-I

French Revolution of 1789 – National Assembly – Girondists and Jacobins – Great personalities of the Revolution – Rise of Napoleon – Work of Napoleon.

UNIT-II

The Vienna settlement – concert of Europe – Metternich – Louis XVIII to Napoleon III – 1830 Revolutions – Louis Philippe – 1848 Revolutions.

UNIT-III

Belgium – Austria and Hungary – unification of Germany – Unification of Italy – work of Bismarck.

UNIT-IV

Germany from 1870 to 1914 – France from 1870 to 1914 – Italy from 1870-1914 – Russia from 1870 to 1917 Socialism.

UNIT-V

The Eastern Question – Industrial Revolution – Rise of Capitalism – Causes for the World War I.

TEXT BOOKS

1. South Gate - Textbook of Modern European History
2. Ramalingam, T.S. - History of Europe (Tamil & English)
3. Arokiasamy, N. - History of Europe from 1815 to 1945 (Tamil)
4. Thilagavathi Jegadesan - Europe from 1789 to present (Tamil)
5. Mahajan, V.D. - History of Europe.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Flemening, D.S. - The Cold War and its origin
2. Belloff, Max - The United State and the unity of Europe 1963
3. Grant, A.J. - Europe History of first five centuries
4. Arnold, G. L. - The Pattern of World Conflict 1955.
5. Alting, Vongensan, F.A.M. - NATO and Security in the Seventees
6. Bamet, D. - The Communist China and Asia 1963.

SEMESTER -V

CBCS PATTERN

ELECTIVE PAPER-II

PRINCIPLES AND METHODS OF ARCHAEOLOGY-08UHIE02

UNIT – I

Definition and Scope – Archaeology and other sciences – Geology – Geography – Culture – Environment and Natural Sciences.

UNIT – II

Values of Archaeology – Primary Source – Historical Archaeology – Common Man's History – Rescue of Historical Relics – Scientific outlook.

UNIT – III

Principles and Methods of Excavation – Methods of Dating – Different Kinds of Excavation – Study of pottery and its importance.

UNIT – IV

Surface Exploration Methods and Equipment – Survey of Pre-historic, Proto-historic and Historical Sites – Methods of Site Survey – Map Reading – Physical Features – Hills – Rivers – Lakes Rocks – Minerals and Metals – Excavation Equipment.

UNIT – V

Indus Valley Culture – Chalcolithic Culture of Western and Central India – The Deccan – The Early Iron Age – Megalithic Culture of India.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Venkatraman - Indian Archaeology – A Survey
2. Thangamani, R. - An Introduction to Archaeology
3. Raman, K.V. - Principles and Methods of Archaeology
4. Ekambaranathan - Aghalvayvu Nerimuraihal (Tamil)

5. Nagasamy, R. - The Art of Tamil Nadu
6. Dharmaraj, J. - Inscriptions (Tamil)

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Childe, G. - Introduction to Archaeology
2. Sankalia, H.D. - Indian Archaeology Today
3. Wheeler, M. - Early India & Pakistan
4. 5000 years of Indian Architecture -Publications Division

SEMESTER - V

CBCS PATTERN

ALLIED PAPER - III

INTELLECTUAL HISTORY OF INDIA - 08UIHA05

UNIT - I

Struggle for Political Liberation of India - Gopalakrishna Gokhale – Bala Gangadhar Tilak – M.K. Gandhi – M.A.Jinna – and Subash Chandra Bose.

UNIT - II

Social Awakening in Modern India - Raja Ram Mohan Roy – B.R. Ambedkar – E.V. Ramaswamy, Jothi Rao Phule

UNIT - III

Religious Spirit in Modern India - Dayanadha Saraswathi, Ramakrishna Paramahamsh, Swami Vivekanadha, Aurabindh Ghosh.

UNIT - IV

Cultural Transformation in Modern India - Rabindranath Tagore – Subramanaya Bharathi – Bharathidasan.

UNIT - V

Women Empowerment in 20th century - Muthulaksmi Reddi – Indira Gandhi – Mother Teresa.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Majumdar, B. - History of Political Thought from Ram Mohan to Dayanandha.
2. Sankar Ghose - Leaders of Modern India
3. Bali, D.R. - Modern Political thought (From Ram Mohan Roy to Jayaprakash Narayan).
4. Park. R.L.& Trinker, I. - Leader and Political Institutions in India.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Builders of Modern India - Indian Council of Historical Research.
2. Thomas Pathams, Kenneth, L. Deutsch (Ed.) - Political Thought in Modern India.
3. Sethu, J.D. (Ed.) - Gandhian Values and 20th Century.
4. Encyclopaedia Britannica - Relevant Volumes.

SEMESTER - VI

CORE PAPER - X

HISTORY OF TAMILNADU FROM 1565 TO 1991 A.D. – 08UHI10

UNIT-I

The rise of the Nayaks of the Madurai, Ginji and Tanjore –Maratha inroads into Tamil Nadu.

UNIT-II

Coming of the Europeans- The Carnatic wars- Rebellion of the poligars- the revenue settlement of Thomas Munroe.

UNIT-III

Tamil Nadu in the 19th and 20th Centuries- The Justice Party and the Non Brahmin movement –rise of the D.M.K. – Chief Ministership of C.N. Annadurai.

UNIT – IV

The part played by Tamil Nadu in the struggle for freedom-Great freedom fighters of Tamil Nadu.

UNIT-V

Development of Industries – plantations- progress of Education – Literary Development and the press – social reform movements – Women’s movement.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Chellam, V.T - History of Tamil Nadu
2. Subramaniam, N. - History of Tamil Nadu

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Sastri K.A.N., - A History of South India.
2. Krishnaswamy, A. - Tamil Country under Vijayanagar
3. Sathiyanaatha Iyer, R. - The Nayaks of Madura.

SEMESTER - VI

CORE PAPER - XI

HISTORY OF U.S.A FROM 1865 TO 1990 AD – 08UHI11

UNIT – I

Building a Nation – Varieties of Reconstruction – Andrew Jackson – The Growth of the American Economy – Rail Roads – Big Business- Populism

UNIT – II

The Age of Reform and Cultural Trends – The end of the Frontier- America as a world power 1898 – 1920 – The progressive Era. Theodore Roosevelt – W.H. Taft – W. Wilson.

UNIT – III

America and World war I – America between the world wars – 1920's and 1930's the Great Depression - F.D. Roosevelt – The New Deal.

UNIT – IV

America in world war and after – Truman and Eisenhower Eras.

UNIT – V

America after 1960 – J.F.Kennedy – The Struggle for Civil Rights – America in Asia – L.B. Johnson – Vietnam – Nixon to Bush.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Perkes H.B. - A History of the USA
2. Morrison S.E, - Oxford History of the America.
3. William Miller - A New History of US.
4. Nambi Arooran K. - History of the US(Tamil)

SEMESTER - VI

CORE PAPER - XII

HISTORY OF EUROPE FROM 1914- 1990 AD. -08UHI12

UNIT-I

Causes for the World War I – course of the War – peace settlements – Wilson-Lloyd George.

UNIT-II

Europe after world war I – Russian Revolution of 1917- League of Nations – The search of Security in Europe- Manchurian Crisis – Fascist Italy -Mussolini – Nazism in Germany –Hitler – Dictatorship in soviet Russia.

UNIT-III

Causes for the World War II – course of the War –Peace treaties after World War II – peace plans of the Allies during the War.

UNIT -IV

United Nation Organization – features –non political achievements of UNO- Marshall Plan – NATO – SEATO- CENTO – achievements.

UNIT-V

Communism – cold war- Europe since 70's –Britain –West Germany – The USSR – Italy –Turkey –Poland- The European Community.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Grant and Temperly AJ, - The History of Europe in the 19th Century.
2. Grant A.L. - Europe History of first five centuries.
3. Thomson and yarar - History of Modern Europe.
4. Mahajan V.D. - History of Europe.

SEMESTER - VI

CORE PAPER - XIII

HISTORY OF CHINA AND JAPAN SINCE 1900 AD – 08UHI13

UNIT-I

The Boxer Movement – Anglo – Japanese Alliance 1902 – Russo –Japanese war 1904 – China from Empire to Republic – Manchu Reform Programme – Dr. Sun yat sen – Revolution of 1911 – Yuan shi – Kai’s Presidency.

UNIT-II

China and world war I – Washington Conference – Komintang and Chinese Nationalism – Chiankai Sheik – Manchurian Crisis – Second Sino – Japanese war. Japan and world war II.

UNIT-III

China and world war II – The Nationalist Collapse in China – The Communist Revolution – The people’s Government of Taiwan.

UNIT-IV

Communist China – The cultural Revolution – Foreign Policy of China upto 1990.

UNIT-V

Japan in the Post War world – Period of Occupation – Recovery – Contemporary Japan and its developments – relations with America.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Clyde and Bears P.H. - The Far East.
2. Gupta R.G. - History of Modern China
3. Roy S.L. - A History of the far East in modern times.
4. Shivakumar and Jain - A History of the far East.

SEMESTER - VI

ELECTIVE PAPER - III

HUMAN RIGHTS – 08UHIE03

UNIT - I

Definition of Human Rights: Nature, Content – Theories of Human Rights.

UNIT - II

Universal Declaration of Human Rights – International covenant on Civil and Political Rights – International covenant of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights. Role of Human Rights NGO's – Amnesty International Red Cross – Asia Watch.

UNIT – III

Amnesty International – Human Rights Helsinki declaration – International Human Rights in Domestic Courts.

UNIT - IV

Contemporary Challenges: Child labour – Women Right – Bonded labour – Rural and Urban labours – Problem of Refuges – Capital punishment.

UNIT- V

National and State Human Rights Commissions – Its function – Problem and Prospective – Minorities Rights Commissions – Its functions.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Sivakamy Paramasivam - Human Rights
2. Iyathurai, C. - Human Rights
3. Jeyabalan, N. - Human Rights
4. Raja Muthirulandi - Human Rights (Tamil)
5. Venkatesan, K. - Contemporary History of India – 1947-1997

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Leah Levin - Human Rights, NBT, 1998.
2. Krishna Iyer, V.R. - Dialectics and Dynamics of Human Rights in India, Tagore Law Lectures.
3. Upendra Baxi - The Right to be human, 1987.
4. Upendra Baxi - The Crisis of the Indian Legal System, Vikas, 1982.
5. Desai, A.R.(ed) - Violations of Democratic Rights in India, Bombay, 1986
6. Sehgal - Human Rights in India-problems and Perspectives
7. Sahu - Human Rights: Violations and the Law.
8. Mahanty - Teachings of Human Rights – New Trends and innovations

SEMESTER – VI

ALLIED PAPER - IV

WORKING OF INDIAN CONSTITUTION SINCE 1950 A.D. - 08UICA06

UNIT – I

Sources of Indian Constitution – Salient Features of the Constitution – its Preamble

UNIT – II

Provisions of Fundamental Rights and Duties – Directive principles of State Policy – Structure and Powers of Union Executive and Legislature – Structure and Powers of State Executive and Legislature – Organization of Judiciary and its Powers.

UNIT – III

Amendment Procedures of Indian Constitution – A brief History of Amendments of the Constitution since 1950 – Major Changes of 42nd Amendment – Significance of 43rd and 44th Amendments – Judicial Review - New trends.

UNIT – IV

Constitutional Debates – Issue of Reservation – Caste, Religion and Gender Based Reservation – Language Issue – Separatist Forces against Indian Union.

UNIT – V

Relation between Union and States – Provincial Autonomy – Inter – State Relations – River Water dispute - Emergency Provisions – Issues of Imposition of Presidents rule.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Durga Das Basu - Introduction to Constitution of India, 2007
2. Banerjee, A.C. - Indian Constitutional Documents. 3 i/o/s
3. Durga Das Basu - Commentary on the Constitution of India Vo/S I and II
4. Siva Swamy Aiyar, P.- Indian Constitutional Problems

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Sapre, B.G. - The Growth of the Indian Constitution and Administration.
2. Sharma, Sriram - Supreme Court in the Indian Constitution.
3. Chintamani, C.Y. & Masani, M.R. - India's Constitution at Work.
4. Hari Chand - The Amending Process in the Indian Constitution.
5. Hidayathullah, M. - Democracy in India and the Judicial Process.

**HISTROY ALLIED FOR ECONOMICS AND POLITICAL
SCIENCE MAJORS**

CBCS PATTERN

FOR STUDENTS ADMITTED FROM 2008-2009 ONWARDS

SEMESTER-I

HISTORY OF INDIA FROM 1858 - 1919 A.D. (08UHIA01)

OR

HISTORY OF TAMILNADU FROM 1565 TO VELLORE MUTINY

HISTORY OF INDIA FROM 1858 TO 1919 A.D. (08UHIA01)

UNIT-I

Impact of the revolt of 1857 - Queen's Proclamation. Act for the better Government of India 1858 – Viceroy - Lord Canning to Lord Chelmsford – Domestic Policies – Evolution of British Paramountcy over princely states.

UNIT-II

British administrative Policies–Revenue, Judicial, Local Self Government, Education - The Colonial Economy – Drain of wealth – Destruction of village handicrafts – Improvement of the Peasantry – Commercialisation of Agriculture - Development of Modern industries.

UNIT-III

Social and religious reform movements - Brahmasamaj, Prarthanasamaj- Aryasamaj - Ramakrishna Mission – The Theosophical Society - Aligar movement

UNIT-IV

The rise and growth of Nationalism - Birth of Indian National Congress- The programme and activities of the early moderates(1885-1905) – Growth of Militant Nationalism(1905-1918) – Partition of Bengal(1905) – Swadesi Movement – Surat split (1907) - Muslim League – Growth of revolutionary terrorism – Home rule movement -

Lucknow Pact (1906) – Gandhiji and his ideas – Satyagraha – Rowlatt Act – Jallianwalla Bagh Massacre – 1919.

UNIT-V

Indian Council Act of 1861 and 1892 - Minto – Morley reform of 1909 - The Government of India Act 1919 – Dyarchy.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Arjun Dev - Modern India.
2. Bipin Chandra - Modern India
3. Majumdar, R.C. - An Advanced History of India – Part-III.
4. Bipin Chandra and others - India's Struggle for Independence.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Sathiyanaatha Iyer - History of Modern India
2. Mahajan, V.D. – History of Modern India
3. Aggarwal, R.C. - Constitutional Development and National Movement of India

HISTORY ALLIED FOR ECONOMICS AND POLITICAL SCIENCE

MAJORS

CBCS PATTERN

SEMESTER-I

HISTORY OF TAMILNADU FROM 1565 TO VELLORE MUTINY- 08UHIA01A

UNIT-I

Tamil Country under Vijayanagar Rule – Nayaks Rule in TamilNadu – Administration - Social and Economic Life – Religion – Literature - Art and Architecture

UNIT-II

TamilNadu under the Maratha Rule – Administration – Society and development of Religion – Literature - Fine Arts.

UNIT-III

TamilNadu under the Nawabs - Navayats and Wallajas - European Settlements - Administration of the Nawabs

UNIT-IV

Poligars of TamilNadu - South Indian Rebellions – Pulithevan - Veerapandiya Kattabomman - Kallar Revolt and Vellore Mutiny

UNIT-V

Social and Reform Movements - Narayana Guru - Economic Drain – Fall of Cottage Industries - Position of Women

TEXT BOOKS

1. Hari Rao, V.R. and Hanuman, K.K. - History of India from 1526 to 1964 A.D.
2. Prakash, M. - History of TamilNadu – Part-II.
3. Alala Sundaram, A. - History of TamilNadu.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Sathiyanaatha Iyer, R. - Political and Cultural History of India – Vol.-III.
2. Rajayyan, K - History of Tamil Nadu
3. Neela Kanda Sastri, K.A. – South Indian History

**HISTORY ALLIED FOR ECONOMICS AND POLITICAL
SCIENCE MAJORS**

CBCS PATTERN

SEMESTER-II

HISTORY OF INDIA FROM 1919 TO 1991 A.D.-08UHIA02

UNIT-I

Emergence of Gandhiji in Indian politics and his technique of mass mobilisation – Khilafat Movement – Non Co-operation Movement (1919-1922). Swarajya –Boycott of the Simon Commission – From dominion status to poorna swaraj.

UNIT-II

Civil Disobedience Movement – The Round Table Conferences – Gandhi-Irwin Pact – Communal Award – Poona Pact – Government of India Act 1935 – Provincial Autonomy.

UNIT-III

The Congress ministries and Second World War – Individual Satyagraha – League and Pakistan – Cripps Mission – Quit India Movement – Wavell Plan – Indian National Army – Cabinet Mission – Mountbattan plan – Partition of India – Indian Independence Act.

UNIT-IV

Post Independent India – Making of Indian Constitution – Sardar Patel and Integration of Princely States – Reorganisation of Indian States. Nehru Era – Economic Planning, development of Science and Technology – Foreign Policy – Lal Bahadur Sastri – Indo-Pakistan War 1965 – Tashkant Declaration.

UNIT-V

Indira Gandhi – Domestic policies - Green revolution – Indo-Soviet friendship treaty – Indo-Pakistan War 1971. Emergence of Bangladesh – Simla Agreement, Jayaprakash Narayan and Total Revolution – The Proclamation of Emergency.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Dharmaraj, J. - History of India(Tamil).
2. Thyagarajan, J. - History of India(Tamil).
3. Ramalingam, T.S. - History of India.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Arjun Dev - Modern India.
2. Bipin Chandra - Modern India
3. Majumdar, R.C. - An Advanced History of India – Part-III.
4. Bipin Chandra and others - India's Struggle for Independence
5. Aggarwal, R.C. - Constitutional Development and National Movement of India

**HISTORY ALLIED FOR ECONOMICS AND POLITICAL
SCIENCE MAJORS**

CBCS PATTERN

SEMESTER-II

**HISTORY OF TAMILNADU FROM VELLORE MUTINY TO THE PRESENT
DAY – 08UHIA02A**

UNIT-I

TamilNadu under the British – Administration – Revenue and Judiciary – Progress of Education – Social and Economic conditions.

UNIT-II

Role of TamilNadu in Freedom Movement - The Role of Women - Justice Party and its rule - Non-Brahmin Movement - Self-Respect Movement - The Role of Periyar E.V. Ramasamy - Social Reform Movements - Temple Entrance.

UNIT-III

The Congress Rule in TamilNadu - C. Rajagopalachariar - Kamarajar and his contributions

UNIT-IV

Political parties in TamilNadu – D. K. Emergence of D.M.K. - C. N. Annadurai - M.G. Ramachandran and A.D.M.K.

UNIT-V

Cultural Movements in the 20th Century - Development of Mass Media - Development of Education in TamilNadu - TamilNadu and Srilankan problem - Development of Industries

TEXT BOOKS

1. Chellam, V. T. - History of TamilNadu (Tamil & English).
2. Thyagarajan, J. - History of TamilNadu
3. Subramanian, N. - History of TamilNadu
4. Subramanian, N. - Sangam Polity
5. Krishnamoorthy - History of TamilNadu.

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Sathiyathatha Iyer, R. - Political and Cultural History of India – Vol.-III.
2. Prakash, M. - History of TamilNadu – Part-II.
3. Alala Sundaram, A. - History of TamilNadu.