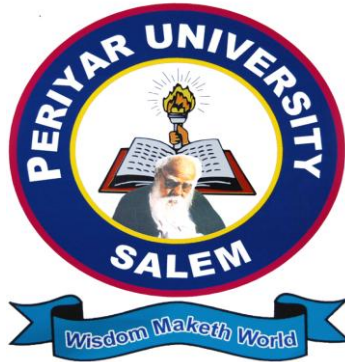


**PERIYAR UNIVERSITY
PERIYAR PALKALAI NAGAR
SALEM – 636 011**



**DEGREE OF MASTER OF ARTS
CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM
SYLLABUS FOR M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
FOR THE STUDENTS ADMITTED FROM THE
ACADEMIC YEAR 2012 – 2013 ONWARDS**

REGULATION:

1. OBJECTIVE OF THE COURSE:

To transform the graduates with sufficient strength into good human beings as citizens with nurtured culture that our nation requires desperately. The course is designed to impart wide knowledge in subject with the intention to make the students to be fit and a suitable to the emerging various fields of employment and social needs.

2. CONDITION FOR ADMISSION:

A candidate who has passed B.A., Degree of Periyar University or any of the above degree of any other university accepted by Periyar University as equivalent thereto subject to such condition as may be prescribed thereto are permitted to appear and qualify for the M.A., Degree examination of this Autonomous college after a course of study of two academic years.

3. DURATION OF THE COURSE:

The course for the degree of Master of Arts shall consist of two academic years divided into Four semesters. Each semester consist of 90 working days.

4. COURSE OF STUDY:

The Course of Study shall comprise instruction in the following subjects according to the syllabus and books prescribed from time to time.

I-SEMESTER

Sl.No	Title of the Course	Hours	Credits	Marks IA SE	Max
1	Elements of Political Theory	6	4	25 75	100
2	Modern Political Systems (UK, USA and France)	6	4	25 75	100
3	Government and Politics of Tamilnadu	6	4	25 75	100
4	Gandhian Thought	6	4	25 75	100
5	Indian Polity	6	4	25 75	100

II-SEMESTER

Sl.No	Title of the Course	Hours	Credits	Marks IA SE	Max
1	International Relations	6	6	25 75	100
2	Indian Society	6	5	25 75	100
3	Western Political Thought	6	5	25 75	100
4	Political Parties, Pressure Groups and Public opinion	6	6	25 75	100
5	Constitutional Law of India	6	3	25 75	100
	Human Rights (Common to all P.G. Course)			25 75	100

III-SEMESTER

Sl.No	Title of the Course	Hours	Credits	Marks IA SE	Max
1	Indian Political Thought	6	6	25 75	100
2	E-Governance	6	6	25 75	100
3	Principles of Public Administration	6	6	25 75	100
4	Policy Science	6	6	25 75	100
5	Local Self Govt. and Administration	6	3	25 75	100

IV-SEMESTER

Sl.No	Title of the Course	Hours	Credits	Marks IA SE	Max
1	Media Managements	6	3	25 75	100
2	Research Methodology and Computer Application	6	4	25 75	100
3	Environmental Administration	6	3	25 75	100
4	Project work & Viva -Voce (or) General Essay	12	10	25 75	100

Major – Based Elective

1	Indian Constitution
2	International Organizations

5. EXAMINATIONS:

The examination shall be three hours duration to each paper at the end of the each semester. The candidate failing in any subject(s) will be permitted to appear for each failed subject(s) in the subsequent examination.

The examination consists of Internal Assessment (LA) and Semester Examination (SE)

IA marks for theory paper: Attendance (5) + Assignment (5) + Seminar (5) Test(10)=25 Marks

At the end of the fourth semester Viva-Voice will be conducted on the basis of the Project Report/Dissertation submitted by the student. The project work should be an individual work.

Tests on theory subjects:

In order to award 10 marks for the test component, three tests on each subject will be conducted of which the average of higher two scores will be taken into account.

Attendance:

Marks	1 Mark	2 Marks	3 Marks	4 Marks	5 Marks
Percentage of Attendance	75%-80%	81% -85%	86% - 90%	91%-95%	96%-100

SCHEME OF EXAMINATIONS

The Scheme of Examinations for different semesters shall be as follows.

6. QUESTION PATTERN:

a. For Theory

Time: 3 Hours

Max.Marks:75

PART-A 5x5=25
(Answer all Questions)

(Two Questions from each unit with Internal Choice)

PART-B: 5x10=50
(Answer all Questions)

(Two Questions from each unit with Internal Choice)

b. For Project:

.Evaluation
.Viva-Voce

150 Marks
50 Marks

7. DISSERTATION:

- a. Students should do their project in the fourth semester.
- b. Each Internal guide shall have maximum of eight students.
- c. The Students should prepare three copies of the dissertation and Submit the same at end of the Semester evaluation of examiners. After evaluation one copy is to be retained in the Department and copy to control the student can hold one copy.
- d. Sample format of dissertation is enclosed in Annexure-III
- e. Format for the Title page and certificate are enclosed in Annexure –III.

SEMESTER-I

ELEMENTS OF POLITICAL THEORY

UNIT-I: STATE:

Elements of the State – Sovereignty – Origin of the State – Functions of the State – Federal and Unitary States – Power and Authority.

UNIT-II: CONSTITUTION

Classification of Constitutions(Aristotle, C.F.Strong_ - Written and Unwritten Constitutions – Rigid and Flexible Constitutions –Parliamentary and Presidential Systems – Constitutionalism – Consociation – Legislature – Executive.

UNIT-III: INDIVIDUAL AND THE STATE

Rights – Liberty – Equality – Justice – Property – Political Obligation – Protest, Resistance and Revolution.

UNIT-IV: REPRESENTATION

Parties –Pressure groups – Public Opinion – Mass Media – Election – Elities – Bureaucracy.

UNIT-V: DYNAMIC OF THE MODERN STATE

Colonialism – Nationalism – Department Theory – Post Colonial State – Liberal State.

Books Recommended

1. Brian Barry: Modern Political Theory
2. Roy and Bhattacharya: Political Theory
3. J.C. Johari: Comparative Politics
4. C.F.Strong: Modern Political Constitutions.

SEMESTER-I

MODERN POLITICAL SYSTEMS (U.K., U.S.A., FRANCE)

UNIT-I

Salient Features of the British Constitution – Political System – Political Culture – Political Participation and Political Recruitment – Executive – Parliament – Judiciary – Political Parties – Constitutional Amendment – The Civil Servants and Administration – The Role of Judiciary.

UNIT-II

Salient Features of the American Constitution – American Political System – The President – American Congress – Supreme Court – American Political Parties – Constitutional Amendment.

UNIT-III

USA: Congress – Senate: Composition – Election – Tenure – Powers and Functions – House of Representatives: Composition – Election – Tenure – Powers and Functions – Speaker – Law Making Procedure – Committee System – Judiciary – Party System.

UNIT-IV

Salient Features of the French Constitution - French Political System – Executive – Parliament – Judiciary – Direct Democracy – Political Parties – Constitutional Amendment – The Presidency of the republic – General principles of Organization of Parliament in the fifth Republic – The vote of censure – Ordinary Courts – Administrative Courts.

UNIT-V

Groups in the Political process – Trade Unions – Business organizations – Farmers Organizations – Other Groups – Groups and the political System – The UDR and its Allies – the Left – the Centre – The Civil Service – The Structure of the Central Government – The Scope of the Public Sector – The Plan and Public Enterprise – The Structure of Local Government – The Powers of Local Authorities and Central Government control toward Regionalism.

Books Recommended

1. Kapur.A.C:Modern Constitutions S.Chand and Company Ltd., New Delhi
2. Jean Blonde: The Government of France; Methuen & Co Ltd., London
3. Dennis Kavanag: British Politics – Continuity and Change; Oxford University Press, New York
4. James Q Wilson: American Government; D.C.Hearth & Co. U.S.A

SEMESTER-I

GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS OF TAMILNADU

UNIT-1

Origin of National Movement in 20th century – Growth of Indian National Congress till 1952 in Tamilnadu – Non Co-operation Movement in Tamilnadu – Civil Disobedience Movement in Tamilnadu.

UNIT-II

Origin of Justice Party – Emergence of Non-Brahmin Movement – self Respect Movement – Dravida Khazhakam – The Contribution of E.V.R to Tamil Nationalism.

UNIT-III

Raja Gopalachari's Ministry and his Policies: Reservation – Language Policy – Language Agitation – Labour – Agriculture – Kamaraj Ministry – M.Bakthavatchalam Ministry and Decline of Congress.

UNIT-IV

Origin of DMK: Its Policies and Programmes – Dravida Nadu – Language Policy – Electoral Alliances – C.N.Annadurai and M.Karunanidhi: their Ministries and Policies – Means of Conflict – Center –State Relationship - President's Rule.

UNIT-V

Emergence of AIADMK: MGR and Jayalalitha – Their Ministries – Srilankan Problems – Cavuvery Water Dispute - Mullap Periyar Dam Issue - Electoral Alliance – Growth of Regional Political Parties in Tamilnadu.

Books Recommended

1. Baker.C.J: The Politics of South India; Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi
2. Ramamurthy. P: The Freedom Struggle & the Dravidian Movement; Orient Long Man Pvt., Ltd., Mumbai.
3. Hardgrave Jr.R.L.: The Dravidian Movement; Popular Prakasa, New Delhi.
4. Annul Report of the Government; MIDS
4. Journals, Periodicals and Newspapers.

**MA POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER-I
GANDHIAN THOUGHT**

UNIT-I

A brief biographical sketch – His experience in South Africa – The Social, Political, Economic and Cultural Milieu of his Thought. A) The Ethical foundations of his thought – Ends and Means – Truth – Non-Violence and Justice. B) The Political and Ideological Foundation of his thought – His conception of state and society in the context of Indian Culture – Trusteeship – Nationalism – Ram Rajya.

UNIT-II

Influences of Ruskin – Tolstoy – J.S.Mill and Thoreau on Gandhi – Influence of Bhagavat Gita on Gandhi – Gandhi and his Critics – Tagore and Ambedkar. The Techniques and Strategies of Gandhi – Political Action – Non-Violence – Civil Disobedience – Satyagraha – Fastings – Prayers and Patayatra.

UNIT-III

Personal Application of his techniques in Indian Politics – Gandhi and the Nationalist Movement – Non Co-operation Movement – Civil – Disobedience Movement – Khilafat Movement – Salt Satyagraha.

UNIT-IV

Gandhian Thought in the making of the Indian Constitution – Secularism – Directive Principles of State Policy – Removal of Untouchability – Panchayati Raj – Its incorporation in the Constitution.

UNIT-V

To include the following as the last component of the Non-Major Elective syllabus already framed by the respective departments.

1.Spoken Communication

- Social Communication in real life situations, viz.,
- Introducing oneself and others
- Making requests
- Making suggestions and responding to suggestions
- Seeking permission, granting & denying permission
- Leave taking
- Congratulating and Complimenting

- Greeting
- Thanksgiving
- Apologizing
- Extending, Accepting & Declining an Invitation
- Asking for and giving advice/help
- Foregetting and remembering
- Getting one's attention
- Complaining
- Agreeing/Disagreeing
- Persuading/Warming
- Guiding a stranger to an address
- Expressing moods and emotions (anger, regret, irritation, likes/dislikes, joy/sorrow, satisfaction/dissatisfaction, love/hatred, ability/inability, obligation/objection, possibility/impossibility, opinions and impressions, surprise/sympathy, shock/disappointment, faith, doubt, certainty/uncertainty, intention, purpose, beliefs/assumptions etc.,
- Informing and predicting
- Defending/Challenging
- Giving reasons
- Talking about dates/Schedules
- Giving Directions.

SEMESTER-I
INDIAN POLITY
(ELECTIVE MAJOR)

UNIT-I

Constitutional Development: Constitutional Development in India (Nature and Impact of British Imperialism: National Movement: Govt. of India Act 1935 – Functioning of the Constituent Assembly – Study on the Making of the Constitution – Ideological Base of Indian Constitution (the preamble) Individual and the State. (Fundamental Rights and Duties: Directive Principles of State Policy) Constitutional Amendment: Procedure of Amendment.

UNIT-II

Government Set-Up: Legislature: Powers and Functions of Rajya Sabha and Lok Sabha – Legislature and Social Change. Executive: Role of the President – Prime Minister – Union Cabinet. Judiciary: structure – Powers – Functions of High Courts and Supreme Court – Judicial Review.

UNIT-III

Federal Dynamics: Features of Indian Federalism – Tension Areas – Co-operative Federalism – Parties and Party System: National and Regional Parties – Nature of Party System – Interest Groups – Pressure Groups. Electoral and Coalitional Politics, Powers and Functions of the Election Commission – Commission – Concept and Emergence of Coalition Politics in India.

UNIT-IV

Decentralized Democracy: Panchayati Raj Institutions: Origin and Growth – Powers and Functions – Problems and Prospects – 73rd and 74th Constitutional Amendments – Three-tier System – Financial Resources for Local Self Governments.

UNIT-V

Major Challenges:

1. Case, Communalism & Secularism
2. Criminalization of Politics.
3. Politics of reservation.
4. Regionalism.
5. Human Rights Situation in India.
6. New Economic Policy.

Books Recommended:

1. Basu, Amrita and Atul Kohli (eds): Community, Conflicts and the State in India; New Delhi, 1998
2. Baxi, Upendra and Bhikhu Parekh (eds): Crisis and Change in Contemporary India, New Delhi: Sage, 1995.
3. Berberoglu, Berch 9ed): Class, State and Development in India, New Delhi, Sage, 1992.
4. Bhambhri. C.P. Indian Politics since Independence.
5. Varshney Aslutosh (ed): The Indian Paradox, Essays in Indian Politics, New Delhi: Sage Publications 1989.
6. Brass, Paul R: The Politics of India since Independence; Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1992

SEMESTER-II

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

UNIT-I

Nature and Scope of International relations – the Participants Frame Work – Actors and Interests in International Politics – the National State/National Interest - National Power – balance of power – Power as a tool in International Politics – parameters of power (Military and Economics)

UNIT-II

Theories of International Relations – What is Theory? (The Building Blocks of Theory) – Classical Theory – Game Theory – Realist Theory – Communication Theory.

UNIT-III

Determinants of Foreign Policy – National Interest – National Power – Non-Governmental Organization – Foreign Policy of USA, Japan, China and India.

UNIT-IV

Third World in International Relations – Non-alignment – African Liberation Movement under Nelson Mandela – Indian Ocean a zone of peace problems and prospects.

UNIT-V

U.N.O International Law – International Court of Justice – multinational Corporations – Regional Organizations ASEAN, EEC. The uses and misuses of Nuclear Energy – The Nuclear non-proliferation treaty – NPT peaceful Nuclear Explosion (PNE.)

Books Recommended

1. Peter A.Toma, Rober F Gorman: International Relations Understanding Global Issue; Brooks/Cole Publishing Company, California.
2. Daniel S.Papp.: Contemporary International Relations, Frame Work for Understanding; Mac Milan Publishing Company, New York.
3. Karl W. Denisch: The Analysis of International Relations; Prentice hall India.
4. Mahendra Kumar: Theoretical Aspects of International Politics; Shivalal Agarwal and Co.
5. Morgenthau H.J: Politics among Nations; Scientific book Agency, Calcutta.

MA POLITICAL SCIENCE SEMESTER-II

INDIAN SOCIETY

UNIT-I

Historical background of the Indian Society - Hindu Social Organization – Its tradition and culture Impact of Buddhism – Islam – British role in India – The Christian Missions and their impact – Introduction of English Language – Family System – Economic System in India.

UNIT-II

Education system – Educational inequality – Education and Social Mobility – Religion: Sacred and profane Religion as integrating force – Inter religious interaction – problems of religious Conversions – communalism.

UNIT-III

Tribal Societies and their integration – distinction between Tribe Class – Distinctive Features of Tribal Society – Tribal Cultures – Rural Social System – Village Community – Traditional Power Structure – Poverty Bonded labour – Community Development Programmes.

UNIT-IV

Urban Social Organization: Stratification and mobility of the Urban Communities – Problems of Population – Unemployment – Youth unrest – caste and class problems.

UNIT-V

Current social problems: Social organization – terrorist movements – Drug – AIDS – Corruption – Smuggling Black Money – Social and Political Leadership – Changing Trends – Economic Liberalism and Its impact.

Books Recommended:

1. K. Sing. Indian Social System: Prakasham Kendra, Lucknow.
2. G.R.Madan, Indian Social Problems, Vol. I & II, Allied Publishers, Chennai

SEMESTER-II WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT

UNIT-I

Origin of Political Thought – Features of Greek Political Thought: Plato: Early life – Works of Plato – Concept of Justice – Plato’s idea of communism – Aristotle: Early life – Works of Aristotle – Classification of Constitution – Slavery – views on Citizenship – Property – Revolution – Justice.

UNIT-II

Machiavelli: Influences of Machiavelli – Views of Human Nature – Morality – Religion – State – Criticism. Montesquieu: Early Life – Main Ideas – Classification of Government – Theory of Separation of Powers.

UNIT-III

Thomas Hobbes: His Writings – Views on Human Nature and State of Nature – Social Contract – Concept of Society – Criticism. John Locke: His works – Views on Human Nature and State of Nature – Social Contract – Classification of Government Estimate.

UNIT-IV

Rousseau: His Works – Theory of General Will – Individualism and Absolutism – Estimate. Bentham: Pain and Pleasure Theory – Parliamentary Reforms – Jail reforms – Theory of Punishment and Rewards – Estimate.

UNIT-V

Hegel: Dialectic Method of Hegel Estimate. Karl Marx: Early Life and Influence – Communist Manifesto – Dialectic Materialism – Historical Materialism – Theory of Class War-Dictatorship of the Proletariat – Contradictions of Capitalism.

Books Recommended

1. Ebenstein William: Great Political Thinkers – Plato to present; Oxford and IBH Publishing Co., New Delhi.
2. Sabine. G.: History of Political Theory; Oxford and IBH Publishing Co., New Delhi.
3. Gupta. R.C.The Great Political Thinkers; Lakshmi Narayan Agarwal, Agra
4. Prem Arora and Brij Grover; Political Thought; Conmos Book Hieve (P) Ltd., New Delhi.

SEMESTER-II

POLITICAL PARTIES PRESSURE GROUPS AND PUBLIC OPINION

UNIT-I

Origin – Development – Structure – procedure – organization – Membership – Leadership – Party as an Organization system.

UNIT-II

Functioning – leadership – Recruitment – Candidates Selection – Interest Aggregation Function – Election Campaign.

UNIT-III

Party System: Single Party – Hegeotmonic Party System – Predominant Party System – Biparty System – Multiparty System.

UNIT-IV

Interest Groups and Pressure Groups – Interest groups in the Social System – Interest Articulation function – Role and Technique of pressure Groups – Lobby System.

UNIT-V

Public Opinion – Sources of Public Opinion – Mass Communication & Primary Opinion – Social Influence and Public Opinion. A Comparative study of Political Parties – relevance of the Study of Political parties.

Books Recommended

1. Robert Blank: Political parties: An Introduction.
2. Key V.O: parties Politics and Pressure Groups.
3. Walter Limpan: Public opinion.
4. Newman Sigmond(ed): Modern Political Parties.,
5. Sadasivam S.N.: Party & Democracy in India.

M.A POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER-II
CONSTITUTIONAL LAW OF INDIA

UNIT-I

Peramble – Citizenship – Fundamental Rights – Directive Principles of State Policy – Fundamental Duties.

UNIT-II

Union Government – Structure and Functions – President – Vice-President – Prime Minister and the Cabinet – Parliament – Supreme Court.

UNIT-III

State Government – Structure and Functions – Governor – Chief Minister – Cabinet – Council of Ministers – State Legislature – High Court.

UNIT-IV

Center – State Relation – Legislative – Administrative – Judicial and Financial – Trade, Commerce and Inter Course within the Territory of India – Emergency Provision – Amendment of the Constitution.

UNIT-V

Cases

1. Champakam Dorairjan V State of Madras – AIR 1951 SC 226
2. Kharak Sing V. State of U.P AIR 1963 SC 1295
3. Kesavananda Bharati V. State of Kerala. AIR 1973 SC 1461
4. Gupta S.P.V. Union of India AIR 1982 SC 149
5. Sunil Batra V. Delhi Administration, AIR 1978 SC 1675
6. Menaka Gandhi V. Union of India. AIR 1978 SC 597

Books for Reference:

1. D.D. Basu, Shorter Constitution of India, Prentice Hall of India.
2. N.A. Subramanian, Case Law on the India Constitution: Orient Longman
3. J.N. Pandey: Constitutional Law of India, Central Law Agency, Allahabad.

MA POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER-II
HUMAN RIGHTS
(COMMON TO ALL P.G COURSE)

UNIT-I

Historical Development of Human Rights – Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948 – International Covenant on civil and Political Rights 1966 – International Convention on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights – Racial Discrimination -1966, International. Instruments: U.N.Commission for Human Rights – European Convention on Human Rights – Human rights education for creating Awareness – Tehran conference, 1968 0 Vienna conference, 1993

UNIT-II

Human Rights in India: Human Rights and the Constitution of India with special reference to Article 21 National and State Instruments for implementation – National Human Rights Commission – State Human Rights Commission – National Commission for Minorities, SC/ST and Woman – their functions and powers – Protection of Human Rights Act 1993.

UNIT-III

Human Rights – forms of violation in India – Tortures – patterns and victims death in custody – failure to convict the violators of Human Rights – methods of coverup.

UNIT-IV

Remedies: The Law, Inquiries, Compensation, Civil suits and Private Criminal Complaint.

UNIT-V

Case Studies. Human Rights violation on Woman, Children and SC & ST

Books for Reference:

1. Sankar Sen: Human Rights in a Developing Society: APH Publish Corporation, New Delhi
2. R.C.Hingorani.: Human Rights in India, Oxford and IBH

SEMESTER-III

INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT

UNIT-I

Ancient Political Thought: Social and Political Institutions in Vedic and Epic Periods – State – Government – Law – Justice – Concepts of Dharma – Caste System – Varnashrama Dharma.

UNIT-II

Kautilya's Arthashastra as a source of Ancient Political Thought – His ideas on Kinship – Nature and Functions of State – Inter-states Relations – Mandal Theory – King's Army – Ministers – Spy System - His views on corruption – Thiruvalluvar's contribution to Political Thought – His conception of State – who is a King – who is a Tyrant.

UNIT-III

The Socio – Economic condition of Modern India – Impact of Colonialism – Renaissance and Nationalism in India – Rajaram Mohan Roy – The Brahma Samaj

UNIT-IV

Modern Political Thought: Dhadabhai Naoroji: Views on British Rule – Drain Theory – Self Government. G.K.Gokhale: Political ideas – Servants of Indian Society – Economic ideas. B.G.Tilak: Revivalism – Nationalism – Swarajya – Home Rule Movement – Sri Aurobindo.

UNIT-V

Jawaharlal Nehru: Secularism – Democracy – Socialism – Internationalism – Economic Ideas. B.R.Ambedkar: Political ideas – Social ideas. J.P.Narayan: Total Revolution – Party less Democracy – Sarvodaya – Reconstruction of Indian Polity. R.M.Loia: Socialism – Theory of State – Political ideas – M.N.Roy: Philosophy of History – Radical Humanism – Economic Ideas.

Books Recommended:

1. Aletkar A.S: State and Government in Ancient India Motilal Banarasi Das: New Delhi.
2. Thirukkural:Porutpal; Kasimadam Edition.
3. Varma V.P: Ancient and Medieval Indian Political Thought, Lakshmi Narayan Agartwal, Agra.
4. Varma V.P: Modern Indian Political Thought; Lakshmi Narayan Agarwal, Agra
5. Prakash Chandra: Modern Indian Political Thought; Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi

SEMESTER-III

E-GOVERNANCE (ELECTIVE NON-MAJOR)

UNIT-I Traditional Organization of Government:

Weberin Model of Bureaucracy – Advantage of weberian model – Disadvantages – Bureaucracy – Citizen relationship.

UNIT-II Reinventing Government:

Nature, Scope and importance of E-Governance – Salient Features of E-Governance – Approaches to E-Governance – Challenges of E-Governance.

UNIT-III: (Resources of E-Governance:

Nature, Scope and Importance of Communication – Traditional Communication – traditional Decision Making Electronic Communication – Information orientation – Administrative orientation – user orientation – Model of electronic communication.

UNIT-IV: Creation of E-governance

Developmental Stages of E-Governance – Non-Traditional Information – Horizontal and vertical Integration of Authority and Personnel – E-governance for State governments – E-Governance of Local Governments.

UNIT-V: Challenges and responses to E-Governance:

Law Relating to E-governance – online Time Relating tro E-Governance Behavioural Modification of Public Personal – Public Funding for E-Governance – People’s Participation in E-Governance.

Books recommended

1. Bozeman. B: Bureaucracy and Red Tape (1994) Uppear Saddle River, N.J.Prentice Hall.
2. Heeks. R: reinventing Government in the information Age; New York, Rout ledge.
3. Garson G.D: Information Technology and Computer Application in public Administration; Issues and trends; Pennsylvania, LGP.
4. Schachter. H.L: Role of Efficiency in Bureaucratic Study; In Hand book of Bureaucracy, edited by Ali farmaud, New York.
5. Role. W, Picot.A and Reichwald R: Information, Organization and Management; Chichesfor N.J: John Wiley.

SEMESTER-III
M.A POLITICAL SCIENCE
PRINCIPLES OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
(MAJOR ELECTIVE-I)

UNIT-I

Meaning Scope and significance of Public Administration – Public Vs.Private Administration – Comparative Public Administration – Development Administrations – New Public Administration – Entrepreneurial Government.

UNIT-II

Basic Concepts and Principles: Hierarchy – Span of Control : - Unity of Command –Authority and Responsibility – Co-ordination – Centralisation and Decentralization – Delegation Supervision.

UNIT-III

Theories of Administration – Scientific Management Theory (F.W.Taylor) – Administrative Theory (Henri Fayol) – Bureaucratic Theory – (Max Weber) Human Relations Theory (Elton Mayo & M.F.Follett) – System Theory (David Easton)

UNIT-IV

Theories of Administration: Theories of Decision Making – (Herbert Simon) – Theories of communication – Theories of Leadership (Rensis Liket) – Theories of Motivation (Maslow, Herzberg., Mc Gregor) – Immaturity – Theory of Chris Argrsis.

UNIT-V

Administrative Law: Meaning and Significance – Delegated Legislation: Types, Advantages and Limitations – Administrative Tribunals.

Books for Reference:

1. Mohit Bhattacharya: Public administration: Structure, Process and concepts, World Press, Calcutta 1998.
2. Rumki Basu, Public Administration: Concepts and theories, Serling Publishers, NewDelhi, 1986.
3. Avasthi and Maheshwari, Public Administration, Lakshmi Narain Agarwal, Agra, 2002
4. Ravidra Prasad D.Pasad V.5. Sayanarayana, P.(Ed Administrative Thinkers, Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd., 1989.

SEMESTER-III
MA POLITICAL SCIENCE
POLICY SCIENCE

UNIT-I

Introduction: Meaning and Scope of Policy Science – Policy Science and Political Culture – Meaning, Nature and Scope of Policy Analysis – Approaches in policy Analysis – Models and Techniques in Policy Analysis – Decision Making Analysis – Dror’s Optimal Model.

UNIT-II

Dror’s views on improving Policy Making – Evaluation of Public Policy – Organization for Policy Formulation – Policy – Action relationship

UNIT-III

Public Policies in India – National Industrial Policy – New Economic Policy – Agricultural Policy – Health Policy – Energy Policy – National Policy on Science and Technology – Information Policy – Policy on Public Sector Undertaking.

UNIT-IV

Social Welfare Politics in India. Administrative Structure for Social Welfare – Child and Law – Child Labour – Child Welfare Policy – ICDSS – Placement of physically Handicapped – Reservation Policy – Education Policy.

UNIT-V

Welfare Policies for Woman – Women and the Constitutional Provisions – Women and legislative Enactments – Marriage Divorce – Adoption - Dowry – Immoral Traffic Act.

Books for Reference:

1. Dror: Public Policy Making Re-examined Leonard Hill
2. Madan d: Public Policy Making in Government Publication Division
3. Subshkashyap: National Policy Studies, Tata McGraw Hill. 1990.
4. Encyclopedia of Social Work in India. Vol.1, Publication Division.
5. Manjukumar,: Social Equality – The Constitutional Experiment in India: S.Chand &Co
6. Lemer.D, and Lasswell, H.D. The Policy Science, Stanford.

SEMESTER-III
PAPER-15
LOCAL SELF GOVERNMENT AND ADMINISTRATION
(ELECTIVE MAJOR)

UNIT-I

Rural Local Government: Historical Background and Evolution of the Rural Local Government – Lord Rippon’s Revolution – Royal Commission 1907 – Community Development Programme – First Planning Commission and National Development Council Debate.

UNIT-II

Mahatma Gandhi’s Concept on Panchayat Raj – Balawantra Mehta Committee – Study Team Report – Three Tier System of Panchayat Raj Institution – Structure of Panchayat Raj Institution – Ashok Mehta Committee Report – 73rd Amendment Act.

UNIT-III

Urban Local Government: Emerging Trends of Urbanization in India – 74th Constitutional Amendment – Urban Government – Municipal Corporation; Structure and Functions – Cantonment Board and Township.

UNIT-IV

State Government Control over Local Bodies – Local Finance – State Election Commission.

UNIT-V

Role of Political Parties in Local Body Elections – People’s Participation and political problems – Reservation in Local Bodies.

Books recommended

1. Maheswari S.R.: Local Government in India: Lakshmi Narasin Agarwal Publication; Anubam Plaza, Block No.50, Sanjay Place, Agra.
2. Chaturvedi. T.N.(Ed.,) Panchayat Raj; Indian Institute of Public Administration, New Delhi
3. Sweta Misra: Democrataic Decentralization in India; Mital Publications; Bombay
4. Vasant Desai: Panchayat Raj – Power to the People; Himalalya Publishing House; Bombay.
5. Subhash.C.K.Ashyap: 73rd & 74th Amendment Acts; Shipra Publications; New Delhi
6. Planithurai.G: Dimensions of New Panchayat Government; Kanishka Publishers and Distributors; New Delhi
7. Prabhu. R.K.Gandhi.M.K.- Panchayat Raj; Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi.

MA POLITICAL SCIENCE

SEMESTER-IV

MEDIA MANAGEMENT

UNIT-I : PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT

Difference between manufacturing information and other products Roles and Responsibilities of media managers. Selected Management Theories (Scientific school Behavioral school. Contingency theory. Management processes mode, etc.) Organizational Behavior, Design, Structure and functions related to media, management skills (Leadership, Motivation, Team work, working with people) Decision-making process (Ethical Issues) Media entrepreneurship – Project Management approaches – case studies – strategic management framework for the media industries – corporate strategies.

UNIT-II: News Paper organization and Management:

Printing and Publishing (Technologies and Processes) Organizational structures and functions – newspaper Economic – Financial management – Editorial management etc. – Emerging trends. Using Readership survey Magazine Publishing – Selling space press council of India.

UNIT-III: Electronic Media Management (Radio, TV and Cable)

Technologies and processes, organizational structures and functions, Economic Aspects. Financial management, Programming, Planning, sales and packaging, Human Resources Management (Talent management) license agreement, etc. –using Audience Ratings, etc. – selling Time cable TV operations – Prasar Bharathi Broadcasting corporation of India.

UNIT IV: Basics of Programming for Electronic Media.

Production techniques for Radio and Television – script for Radio and Television – Types of telecasting – production standards NFSC, PAL. Secam etc-Types of production – visualization – Introduction to Visualization – Different kinds of visuals – difference of visualization Between Television and Films.

UNIT-V: New Media and Knowledge Management

Converging Technologies impact on traditional mass media content – Generation and management in Electronic publishing (Internet/Web, CD-ROM) changing Nature of Management – Economic Aspects of Information Technology, Digital Economy, Emerging Trends Strategies of New Knowledge Management – Tools and Techniques.

Books for Reference:

1. Peter K.Pringle, et al. Paperback (1999) Electronic Media
2. Michel I. Wolf. (1999) Entertainment Economy: Now Mega-Media Forces are Transforming our Lives.
3. Kothari Gulab, Newspaper management In India (Intercultural open University. The Netherlands (1995)
4. Millerson, G.H (1993) Effective TV.Production Focal press
5. Gross. LS (1996). The International world of Electronic Media McGraw-Hill
6. Hollan, P(1998) The Television Handbook Routledge
7. Gage, L(1999) A. Guide to commercial Radio Journalism. Focal Press
8. Hyde, S.W (1991) TV and Radio Handbook Routledge
9. Hillard, P(1991) Writing for TV and Radio wadsworth
- 10.Wilby.P and Conroy. A (1994) Radio Handbook, Routledge,
- 11.Gibson R.(1991) Radio and TV Reporting Simon and Schuster
- 12.Mcheish.R(1999) Radio Production focal press.

SEMESTER-IV
MA POLITICAL SCIENCE
RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND COMPUTER APPLICATION

UNIT-I

Meaning and purpose of Research – Type of Research – Theoretical and Applied – Introduction – Characteristics of Scientific Knowledge – Induction and Deduction – Acquiring Scientific Knowledge in Social Sciences – Studying Politics Scientifically – Concepts – defining Concepts – Variables – Types – Formulating Hypothesis.

UNIT-II

Measurement –Measuring attributes and attitudes – Devising Measurement Strategies – Examples of Political Measurement – Problems in Measurement – Reliability and validity – Accuracy and Precision of Measurement – Multi –item Measures –Conducting Literature Review – Reasons for Literature Review.

UNIT-III

Research Design: Meaning – types of Research Design – Experimental and Non –Experimental Designs – Sampling – Population and Sample – Basics of Sampling – Types of Sampling Probability and Non-Probability Sampling – Sample Information – Sampling Error.

UNIT-IV

Survey Research and Interviewing: Types of Data and Data Collecting Techniques – Survey Research – Framing a Questionnaire – Interview – Telephone Interview – Document Analysis – Types of Written Records – Content Analysis – Advantages and Disadvantages of Written Record.

UNIT-V

Observation: Types of Observation – Ethical Issues in Observation – Data Analysis and Descriptive Statistics – Basics of Statistics – Levels of Measures – Univariate – Bivariate and Multivariate Data analysis – Central Tendencies – Mean – Median – Mode – Computer: Use of Computer in Research – Report Writing – importance of Footnote and Bibliography.

Books for Reference:

1. Janet Buttoiph Johnson and Richard A.Joslyn: Political Science Research Methods: Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
2. William J.Goode and Paul K.Hatt, Method in Social Research: Mc. Graw- Hill Bokk Company, London.

SEMESTER-IV
PAPER-21

ENVIRONMENTAL ADMINISTRATION
(ELECTIVE MAJOR)

UNIT-I

Significance of Environmental Administration – Environmental Degradation: Nature and Dimensions – India's concern of Environmental protection – Department of Environment – Global Environment.

UNIT-II

Main Causes of Environmental pollution – Sources and Effects of Pollution – Water pollution – Air Pollution – Noise pollution – Land pollution – Tourism and Environment – Eco-Planning Model for industrial Complexes.

UNIT-III

Environmental Policy During the Pre-Independence Era – Environmental Policy during the Post – Independence Era – environmental Information System (ENVIS) – Critical Evaluation of Environmental Policy.

UNIT-IV

Law for Environmental protection: Common Law Aspects of Environmental Law – The Constitutional Aspects of Environmental Law – Statutory Control of Environmental pollution.

UNIT-V

Public Nuisance: The Judicial Response – Public Interest Litigation and Environment Protection – New Trends in Judicial Approach – Strategies for Environment Management.

Books Recommended:

1. Kailash Thakur, Environmental Protection – Law and Policy in India: Deep and Deep Publications, New Delhi, 1999.
2. Ghaliatwal, G.R. Encyclopedia of Environmental management.

**M.A POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER-IV**

**PROJECT WORK & VIVA - VOCE
(OR) GENERAL ESSAY**

EXTRA DISCIPLINARY COURSE FOR P.G INDIAN CONSTITUTION

UNIT-I:

Introduction – Meaning of Constitution – Types of Constitution – Written – unwritten Flexible – Rigid.

UNIT-II:

Types of Government – Unitary – Characteristics - Merits and demerits
Federal – Characteristics – Merits and Demerits.

UNIT:III

Structure of State Government Governor – State legislature – Chief Minister
Secretariat – Council of Ministers.

UNIT-V:

Structure of Judiciary Apex court of India – High Courts Qualifications and
appointments of Judges – Procedure of removal.

Books for Reference:

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|-------------------|---|--|
| 1. Mahajan V.D | : | Modern Governments |
| 2. Vishnu Bhagvan | : | Select Constitutions |
| 3. Basu D.D | : | Introduction to the Constitution of India. |

M.A POLITICAL SCIENCE

SEMESTER-IV INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS

UNIT-I

Working definition – Classification of International Organization – Regionalism Vs Universalism as a basis of Classification – Nature and role of International Organization in Contemporary International Relations – Third World View of International Organization – Evolution of International Organization – Development in the Twentieth Century.

UNIT-II

The League of Nations – Origin – Organization and Structure of the League of nations – Causes of the Failure of League of Nations – Achievements of League of Nations – United Nations and Moscow Declaration – UN Charter – Purposes and Principles – Membership and Representation. The United Nation – General Assembly – Security Council – Settlement of International Disputes – UN and other agencies.

UNIT-III

Regional Organizations-I - NATO-ASEAN-CIS-SAARC Organization – Structure – Function

UNIT-IV

Regional Organizations-II – OPEC-OAU-DIC-OAS-Organization Structure – Function.

UNIT-V

Meaning of Non – Alignment – Characteristics of Non – Alignment bases and Causes of Non-Alignment – Growth and role of Non Alignment – Evaluation of Non – Alignment – Relevance of Non Alignment – New International Economic Order- WTO.

Books Recommended:

1. B.N. Mehrish, International Organization, Structures and Process – Visha Publication – Jalandar.
2. C.Bhattacharyya, International Relations Since Twentieth Century, Vijyoy Publishing House, Kolkata, 2001.